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# **BIENNIAL REPORT**

OF THE

# **SURVEYOR-GENERAL**

OF THE

# **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

**FROM** 

**AUGUST 1, 1873, TO AUGUST 1, 1875** 

[G. H. SPRINGER, STATE PRINTER.

## STATE OF CALIFORNIA, OFFICE OF SURVEYOR GENERAL, SACRAMENTO, August 1<sup>st</sup>, 1875.

To His Excellency, ROMUALDO PACHECO, Governor of California:

DEAR SIR: In accordance with the requirements of section four hundred and eighty-three of the Political Code, concerning the office of the Surveyor General, I have the honor to submit the following report of my official transactions from August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-three, to August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five.

ROBERT GARDNER, Surveyor General and ex officio Register of the State Land Office.

## REPORT.

The area of the State of California, according to careful estimates made since my last report, is one hundred million five hundred thousand (100,500,000) acres; and I call your attention to the following tabular statement, showing the recognized subdivisions of such area:

Subdivision.	Area – Acres.
Public lands Mining claims (surveyed) Private grants, surveyed before June 30 <sup>th</sup> , 1875 Mission church property Pueblo lands Private grants (unsurveyed) Indian and military reservations Lakes, islands, bays, and navigable rivers Swamp and overflowed lands Salt marsh and tide lands around San Francisco Bay Salt marsh and tide lands around Humboldt Bay Total acres	88,238,759 62,843 8,315,690 40,707 201,835 70,000 212,715 1,531,700 1,720,751 100,000 5,000

Of the territory coming under the subdivision of "public lands," two thousand six hundred and forty-eight (2,648) townships (whole and fractional), have been surveyed up to June thirtieth, eighteen hundred and seventy-five, embracing an area of forty-one million six hundred and twenty-seven thousand seven hundred and fifty-nine (41,627,759) acres. The remainder of this class of land, or forty-six million six hundred and eleven thousand (46,611,000) acres, is still unsurveyed.

Of the territory designated as "swamp and overflowed lands," one million five hundred and fifty-two thousand one hundred and fifteen (1,552,115) acres have been returned as such by the United States Deputy Surveyors; the remaining one hundred and sixty-eight thousand six hundred and thirty-six (168,636) acres being notoriously of a swampy character, but situated in townships which have not yet been surveyed by the United States. The grants of land made by the United States to the State of California are as follows:

#### GRANT OF FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND ACRES.

This is a grant for the purposes of internal improvement, and is held by the State under the eighth section of the Act of Congress of September fourth, eighteen hundred and forty-one.

#### GRANT OF SWAMP AND OVERFLOWED LANDS.

All lands of this character, within the borders of the State, are held by the State under the fourth section of the Act of Congress of September twenty-eighth, eighteen hundred and fifty.

#### GRANT OF SIXTEENTH AND THIRTY-SIXTH SECTIONS.

The sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections in each township, or indemnity therefore in cases of prior grants or sales by the United States, are held by the State under the sixth section of the Act of Congress of March third, eighteen hundred and fifty-three.

#### GRANT OF SEVENTY-TWO SECTIONS.

This is a grant for the use of a seminary of learning, and is held by the State under the twelfth section of the Act of Congress of March third, eighteen hundred and fifty-three.

#### GRANT OF TEN SECTIONS.

This is a grant for the purposes of the erection of public buildings, and is held by the State under the thirteenth section of the Act of Congress of March third, eighteen hundred and fifty-three.

#### GRANT OF ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY THOUSAND ACRES.

This is a grant for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts, and is held by the State under the Act of Congress of July second, eighteen hundred and sixty-two, and Acts amendatory thereof.

In addition to the grants above enumerated, all the salt marsh and tide lands within the borders of the State are held by the State, by virtue of her sovereignty.

All the lands accruing to the State under these grants, with the exception of the grant of one hundred and fifty thousand acres, are subject to disposal, through this office, by the several legislative enactments regulating their disposition and sale; and I respectfully call your attention to my report of progress made in effecting such sales, and to the condition of the lands remaining unsold.

GRANT OF THE SIXTEENTH AND THIRTY-SIXTH SECTIONS, AND LANDS IN LIEU THEREOF.

Under this grant there has accrued to the State one eighteenth (1/18) of all the public lands already surveyed by the United States; or two million three hundred and twelve thousand six hundred and fifty-three (2,312,653) acres. She has also received,

and there has been listed to her by the United States, five hundred and sixty-five thousand three hundred and fifty-one and twenty-nine one hundredths (565,351 29/100) acres, in lieu of the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections lost to the State by reason of Spanish grants, prior sales by the United States, and indemnity for fractional townships, made fractional by the ocean and inland lakes. Under this grant there will accrue to the State, of the public lands yet to be surveyed, two million five hundred and eighty-nine thousand and five hundred acres.

The most valuable lands in the State, comprising the Valleys of the Sacramento and San Joaquin and lands lying upon the coast, have already been surveyed, and the State has disposed of her title to the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections. The lands yet to be surveyed by the United States, and out of which the State will receive the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections, are situated generally in the timber belts of the Sierra Nevada and Coast Range of Mountains, and in the grazing districts of the foothills. The surveys of these lands will naturally be deferred until an increase of settlement requires their use for grazing purposes and creates a demand for the timber which they produce. Also, the lands are of small value, and will meet with but slow sale until they are rendered accessible by railroads, flumes, or other means of conveying their products to a market. Of the lands already received by the State under this grant, those remaining unsold are situated in the Counties of Modoc, Siskiyou, Shasta, Lassen, Humboldt, Los Angeles, San Diego, San Bernardino, Inyo, Mono, Nevada, Amador; and Kern. The lands listed to the State in lieu of sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections, disposed of by the United States, have for the most part been sold. There have been filed in my office during the two years ending August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five, applications under this grant for lands aggregating in area six hundred and seventy-four thousand acres. During the same term I have issued approvals of applications aggregating five hundred and nineteen thousand six hundred sixty-eight and twenty-four one hundredths (519,668 24/100) acres; upon two hundred and fifty-one thousand four hundred and forty-two and eighty-four one hundredths (251,442 84/100) acres of which payment has been made, either of twenty per cent of the purchase money or in full, and title has issued. The remaining two hundred and sixty-eight thousand two hundred and twentyfive and forty one hundredths (268,225 40/100) acres, or over one half, have not been paid for, and being forfeited, have reverted to the State, and have again become subject to location and sale. The lands paid for are either occupied by settlers or are of known value; while those forfeited are either inaccessible or of small value, as in the case of a large number of sections in the Counties of Lassen, Siskiyou, Modoc, San Bernardino, San Diego, Los Angeles, and the southern part of Kern. I would here call your attention to the large amount of lands forfeited, in default of payments thereon, and to the fact that such forfeitures involve the keeping of a record of each application; examinations relative to the approval thereof, and all other details of sale, causes much labor and takes up much of the time of the office; and so long as speculators are allowed to trifle in this manner, in their pretended purchases from the State, the evil cannot fail to be perpetuated; and I would recommend that hereafter the school lands be sold only to actual settlers, to the amount of one hundred and sixty acres each.

This policy would reduce the labors of this office at least one half, without in the least affecting the amount received from the sales of lands. The lands under this grant are sold at the rate of one dollar and a quarter per acre, on an indefinite credit; twenty

per cent to be paid within fifty days from the date of approval, and interest on the balance at the rate of ten per cent per annum, payable annually in advance.

Numerous contests have arisen under this grant during the past two years between adverse claimants. These contests, where questions of fact alone have been involved, and no demand for a reference to Court has been made, I have in most cases disposed of. Many contests where questions of law alone are involved, and no demand for a reference to Court has been made, still exist, and I have been unable to make any disposition of them, for the reason that questions of law can only be determined by Courts of competent jurisdiction.

My authority to refer contests involving such questions to the Courts being based upon the demand made by one of the contesting claimants, which demand is in a large number of cases still unmade, I can take no action and can do nothing tending to settle the rights of applicants to purchase. I have referred to the proper Courts, for adjudication, eighty-five (85) cases of conflict.

#### MINERAL LANDS ON SIXTEENTH AND THIRTY-SIXTH SECTIONS.

The United States claim the right to dispose of mineral lands, where included in a sixteenth or thirty-sixth section, and are now, under a ruling of the Department of the Interior, making a sale of such lands. The State also claims these lands, and is supported in such a claim by the decision of the Supreme Court of this State, in the case of Sherman vs. Buick, and decisions in other cases. The Legislature has also authorized their sale, and has provided the manner of disposing thereof, at the price of two dollars and a half (\$2 50) per acre, by Act approved March twenty-eight, eighteen hundred and seventy-four. Until this conflict between the United States and the State is determined much confusion of title must necessarily exist; and I would respectfully suggest that the Legislature authorize appointment of competent counsel to represent the State before the Supreme Court of the United States, upon the hearing of the case of Sherman vs. Buick, which is now before that Court upon a writ of error, and which case involves all the questions at issue between the United States and the State, upon the subject of mineral lands. The importance of this case is made evident by the fact that over one million acres of the grant of the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections are mineral land, and the title of the State thereto is involved in the contest now pending. There is no provision made by which the State can or will receive indemnity therefore. The Supreme Court of the State, in this case of Sherman vs. Buick, have held that a State patent for the portion of a sixteenth or thirty-sixth section shall prevail as against a United States patent for the same land; and the State, by its Legislature, has relinquished her claim to such lands where the same have been sold by the United States to preemptors, and the State has received or would be entitled to receive indemnity therefore.

#### GRANT OF FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND ACRES.

There have been confirmed to the State by the United States, under this grant, during the two years ending August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five, thirty-four thousand two hundred and thirty-five and thirteen one hundredths (34,235 13/100) acres. The entire amount confirmed to the State, under this grant, up to August first,

eighteen hundred and seventy-five, is four hundred and seventy-one thousand four hundred and eighteen and seventy-five one hundredths (471,418 75/100) acres. I have received and filed warrant applications, under this grant, during the last two years, amounting to ten thousand six hundred and forty-five and eleven one hundredths (10,645 11/100) acres.

This grant has all been disposed of by the State, with the exception of twenty-eight thousand five hundred and eighty-one and twenty-five on hundredths (28,581 25/100) acres, reserved for the location of outstanding warrants.

#### GRANT OF SEVENTY-TWO SECTIONS.

There have been confirmed to the State, under this grant, forty-six thousand six hundred and four (46,604) acres, or very near the entire grant. This grant has been entirely disposed of by the State.

#### GRANT OF TEN SECTIONS.

The total number of acres confirmed to the State under this grant is three thousand two hundred and three (3,203) acres, or about one half of the grant. This grant has been entirely disposed of by the State.

#### GRANT OF ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY THOUSAND ACRES.

The total number of acres confirmed to the State under this grant, prior to August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five, is ninety-two thousand two hundred and fifteen and thirty-two one hundredths (92,215 32/100) acres. This grant being under the control of the Board of Regents of the University, I can give no information as to the sale and disposition thereof.

This is the only grant not disposed of through this office, and I can see no reason for the exception. This office is able to manage the sale of these lands, with but little additional labor, and without any expense either to the State or to the University. The lists and maps of these lands are here, and all that is required is that a transfer of the locations and list of sales be made to this office. In addition, I desire to call your attention to the fact, that under the Codes, only certificates of purchase issued by the Register of the State Land Office are prima facie evidence of title, and can be used in writs of ejectment. Certificates of purchase issued by the Regents of the State University, not being mentioned in the Codes, as being prima facie evidence of title, cannot be used in these cases, and the law should be so amended as to require that such certificates of purchase, and the patents which follow, be issued by the Register of the State Land Office.

#### SWAMP AND OVERFLOWED LANDS.

The United States has confirmed to the State, under this grant, one million five hundred and twenty-four thousand six hundred and fifty-five and thirteen one hundredths (1,524,655 13/100) acres, of which one hundred and one thousand one hundred and twenty-four and thirteen one hundredths (101,124 13/100) acres have

been so confirmed during the two years ending August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five. The amount of swamp land patented to the State, by the United States, is one million two hundred and seventy-five thousand one hundred and seventy-five and thirty-six one hundredths (1,275,175 36/100) acres. Of this amount seventy-three thousand six hundred and four and thirty-six one hundredths (73,604 36/100) acres have been so patented during the two years ending August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five.

Since my last report about two hundred thousand (200,000) acres of swamp land have been applied for, the application for about one hundred thousand (100,000) acres of which have not been approved. About forty thousand (40,000) acres of the same are bordering on or near the Colorado River, in townships five, six, seven, and eight south, ranges twenty-three and twenty-four east, San Bernardino meridian. These lands, I am informed, have been segregated as swamp and overflowed lands, by authority of the United States, but this office has as yet received no official information of the fact. Applications have also been received for twelve or fifteen thousand acres bordering on said river in townships eight and nine south, ranges twenty-one and twenty-two east, claimed to be swamp land, but no segregation of the same has yet been made.

About thirty-eight thousand (38,000) acres have been applied for as swamp and overflowed lands in townships nine (9) and ten (10) north, nine (9), ten (10), eleven (11), and twelve (12) west, San Bernardino meridian, yet the same are shown by the official township plats to be high land. In addition to the above, there are unapproved applications for between twenty thousand (20,000) and twenty-five thousand (25,000) acres of swamp and overflowed lands in various portions of the State, principally in the Counties of Lassen, Plumas, Modoc, and Kern. These last mentioned applications are chiefly in townships recently surveyed by the United States, the time within which settlers are made preferred purchasers not having yet expired, and in some cases there are conflicting claimants. Until the United States township plats are obtained, the true area cannot be determined.

I herewith present a statement showing the amount of land under this grant sold during the past two years, together with the counties in which it is situated:

Counties.	Acres of land sold.
Colusa	960.00
Contra Costa	479.09
Del Norte	16.68
Fresno	1,401.84
Humboldt	3,575.08
Inyo	640.00
Kern	31,786.06
Lake	46.91
Lassen	17,259.74
Marin	105.09
Mendocino	80.00

Merced Monterey Plumas Sacramento San Joaquin Shasta Sierra Siskiyou Solano Stanislaus Sutter Tulare Yolo	100.95 138.50 8,005.97 805.09 737.46 145.00 246.72 2,816.00 321.38 133.41 2,004.79 26,259.49 2,868.94
	',
Total	100,934.19

The amount of lands under this grant forfeited for the non-payment of the twenty per cent and first year's interest, is two thousand three hundred and seventy-seven and eleven one hundredths (2,377 11/100) acres.

The law governing the disposition and sale of swamp lands was amended by an amendment to the Political Code, approved March twenty-eighth, eighteen hundred and seventy-four, providing that applications for the purchase of these lands be made to this office, instead of to the County Surveyor, and restricting the amount for which any one person can apply, to six hundred and forty (640) acres. It is my opinion that this amount should be still further reduced, and that but one hundred and sixty (160) acres be sold to any one applicant. The reason for this is, that the swamp lands remaining unsold, and which accrue to the State as the United States surveys are extended, are situated in the mountain valleys, are easy to be reclaimed, are generally in possession of actual settlers, and are very valuable, as they control the water of the surrounding hills. In many cases, settlers prefer to use such lands without any attempt at reclamation, they being, as a rule, fine meadow lands, and of more value in their present condition.

#### RECLAMATION OF SWAMP AND OVERFLOWED LANDS.

The work of reclaiming this class of land has, since my last report, been vigorously prosecuted in every locality where such lands are situated. The great value of these lands, when thoroughly reclaimed, is a sufficient incentive both to labor and capital, to insure the ultimate success of any reasonable plan of reclamation, and the present laws relative to the direct applications of the purchase money for such lands to the payment of cost of reclamation, have greatly facilitated all enterprises of this character. It is only since the passage of the Act of eighteen hundred and sixty-eight, regulating the organization of reclamation districts, that any record has been kept in my office, either of such organizations, or of the works of reclamation thereunder. Under the existing laws, reclamation districts are organized by the several Boards of County Supervisors, and notice is given to this office after the organization is completed. This plan seems not to operate satisfactorily; many conflicts as to boundaries of districts

have arisen, and such complications will necessarily become more serious in the same ratio that the number of districts increases. The Boards of Supervisors have no maps that conform to the maps of this office, in the details of sales made by the State; and without such conformity, the road to error cannot be closed. The only remedy that suggests itself to me is, that the whole matter of the organization of reclamation districts should be conducted by the Register of the State Land Office, instead of the several Boards of Supervisors. The Register has uniform maps of all the swamp lands in the State before him, is conversant with the boundaries of each tract sold by the State, and with the segregations made by the United States. The data at his command are in every respect more complete than can be obtained by the Boards of Supervisors, and consequently a much safer guide to the avoidance of conflict than any known to the existing mode of procedure.

The number of districts organized since the passage of the Act of eighteen hundred and sixty-eight, and prior to August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five, is one hundred and eighty-seven (187), of which one hundred and eight (108) were reported to this office prior to August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-three, and are numbered and located as follows:

	The state of the s	<u> </u>	
No.	County.	No.	County.
41	Solano	90	Colusa
53	San Joaquin	91	Colusa
57	San Joaquin	92	Colusa
61	San Joaquin	93	Colusa
63	San Joaquin	94	Colusa
67	Colusa	95	Santa Clara
68	Sutter	96	Lake
69	Sutter	97	Lake
70	Sutter	98	Fresno
71	Sacramento	99	Contra Costa
72	San Joaquin	100	Contra Costa
73	Sacramento	101	Contra Costa
74	Sacramento	102	Contra Costa
75	Sacramento	103	Contra Costa
76	Sacramento	104	Solano
77	Colusa	105	Solano
78	Tulare	106	Contra Costa
79	Fresno	107	Contra Costa
80	Fresno	108	Yolo
81	Tulare	109	San Joaquin
82	Alameda	110	San Joaquin
83	San Joaquin	111	Kern
84	Solano	112	Contra Costa
85	San Joaquin	113	Merced
86	Merced	114	Marin
87	Colusa	115	Colusa

No.	County.	No.	County.
88	Fresno	116	Kern
89	Sacramento	117	Sacramento
118	Contra Costa	144	San Joaquin
119	Lassen	145	Solano
120	Kern	146	Yolo
121	Kern	147	Yolo
122	Merced	148	Sacramento
123	Solano	149	Sacramento
124	Colusa	150	Yolo
125	Fresno	151	Contra Costa
126	Solano	152	Tulare
127	Solano	153	Tulare
128	Colusa	154	Tulare
129	Sacramento	155	Tulare
130	San Joaquin	156	Tulare
131	Merced	157	San Joaquin
132	Merced	158	Tulare
133	Fresno	159	Tulare
134	Napa	160	Contra Costa
135	Tulare	161	Contra Costa
136	Sacramento	162	San Joaquin
137	Solano	163	San Joaquin
138	Contra Costa	164	Contra Costa
139	Merced	165	Contra Costa
140	San Joaquin	166	Contra Costa
141	Ýolo	167	Tulare
142	Sacramento	168	Tulare
143	San Diego	169	San Joaquin

The organization of seventy-nine (79) districts has been reported to me during the two years ending August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five, and such districts are numbered and located as follows:

No.	County.	No.	County.
1	Contra Costa	182	Tulare
58	San Joaquin	183	Contra Costa
150	Yolo	184	Kern
170	Tulare	185	Kern
171	Plumas	186	Solano
172	Plumas	187	Solano
173	Plumas	188	Solano

100			1
No.	County.	No.	County.
174	Contra Costa	189	San Joaquin
175	Sacramento	190	San Joaquin
176	Contra Costa	191	Plumas
178	Plumas	192	Plumas
179	Tulare	193	Plumas
180	Tulare	194	Plumas
181	Tulare	195	Lassen
196	Solano	222	Plumas
197	Tehama	223	San Joaquin
198	Tehama	224	Colusa
199	Tehama	225	Sutter
200	Tehama	226	Tulare
201	Tehama	227	Tulare
202	Sonoma	228	Tulare
203	Sacramento	229	Tulare
204	Sonoma	230	Tulare
205	Sacramento	231	Tulare
206	Colusa	232	Tulare
207	Plumas	233	Tulare
208	Kern	234	Tulare
209	San Joaquin	235	Tulare
210	San Joaquin	236	Tulare
211	Plumas	237	Tulare
212	Plumas	238	Tulare
213	Sacramento	239	Tulare
214	Humboldt	240	Tulare
215	Sacramento	241	Tulare
216	Tulare	242	Tulare
217	Solano	243	Inyo
218	Solano	244	Inyo
219	Tehama	245	Inyo
220	Colusa	246	Sonoma
221	San Joaquin		

The number of districts shown by the foregoing statement to have been organized, in the County of Tulare, seems unproportionately large, while in reality their aggregate area is inconsiderable; they being for the most part small districts, embracing isolated tracts of swamp land, some of them containing not more than forty acres. The Act of March sixteenth, eighteen hundred and seventy-two (since incorporated in the Political Code), has done much to encourage purchasers to undertake the reclamation of swamp lands.

The Act provides that upon the expenditure of two dollars per acre in the work of reclamation, or upon the complete reclamation, each purchaser from the State shall be given credit in full for the balance due the State upon his purchase; shall receive a patent for his land; and shall have refunded to him all amounts paid by him to the State on account of the purchase price of the same.

The State thus carries out the intention of Congress in granting this class of lands, and virtually donates them to any one who is willing to undertake, in good faith, their reclamation. I present below a statement showing the districts that have availed themselves of the provisions of the Act cited, together with their locality, area, amount refunded purchasers, and condition of reclamation, as known to this office. This statement includes the districts mentioned, in this relation, in my last report, as well as those which have taken the benefit of the Act during the two years ending August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five, and is complete as showing all proceedings had in my department under said Act from the date of its passage, March sixteenth, eighteen hundred and seventy-two, up to August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five:

County	
118         Contra Costa and Alameda.         11,440.00         6,001 83         Two dollars per acre experagrees acr	
118         Contra Costa and Alameda.         11,440.00         6,001 83         Two dollars per acre experagrees acr	ended
101         Contra Costa         2,594.00         2,744 55         Two dollars per acre experagrees	
164         Contra Costa         661.73         429 69         Two dollars per acre experacre exp	
165         Contra Costa         321.07         342 20         Two dollars per acre experagrees acre	
174         Contra Costa         1,783.91         776 09         Two dollars per acre experence           183         Contra Costa         2,107.00         1,239 26         Reclamation complete           176         Contra Costa and Sacramento         899.44         1,131 90         Two dollars per acre experence           124         Colusa         20,060.00         3,071 27         Two dollars per acre experence           108         Colusa and Yolo         74,085.87         18,890 52         Two dollars per acre experence           67         Colusa         5,640.00         4,443 48         Reclamation complete           93         Colusa         23,440.00         5,631 30         Reclamation complete	
183         Contra Costa         2,107.00         1,239 26         Reclamation complete.           176         Contra Costa and Sacramento         899.44         1,131 90         Two dollars per acre experacre exper	
176         Contra Costa and Sacramento         899.44         1,131 90         Two dollars per acre experted           124         Colusa         20,060.00         3,071 27         Two dollars per acre experted           108         Colusa and Yolo         74,085.87         18,890 52         Two dollars per acre experted           67         Colusa         5,640.00         4,443 48         Reclamation complete           93         Colusa         23,440.00         5,631 30         Reclamation complete	
124       Colusa       20,060.00       3,071 27       Two dollars per acre expertance         108       Colusa and Yolo       74,085.87       18,890 52       Two dollars per acre expertance         67       Colusa       5,640.00       4,443 48       Reclamation complete         93       Colusa       23,440.00       5,631 30       Reclamation complete	ended.
108       Colusa and Yolo.       74,085.87       18,890 52       Two dollars per acre experience         67       Colusa.       5,640.00       4,443 48       Reclamation complete.         93       Colusa.       23,440.00       5,631 30       Reclamation complete.	
67         Colusa	
93   Colusa	
133 Fresno 920.00 943.30 Reclamation complete	
155   1 155115   025.00   045.00   Nedialitation complete.	
80 Fresno and Tulare 8,160.00 9,669 19 Reclamation complete.	
214 Humboldt	ended.
111   Kern   29,480.00   4,413 46   Two dollars per acre expe	ended.
119 Lassen	ended.
114   Marin   5,620.00   2,541 28   Two dollars per acre expe	∍nded.
171 Plumas	
191 Plumas	
212   Plumas   120.00   35 84   Reclamation complete.	
207   Plumas   400.00   107.50   Reclamation complete.	
172   Plumas   1,552.28   420 44   Reclamation complete.	
173   Plumas 1,071.81   317.49   Reclamation complete.	
71   Sacramento   6,500.00   9,871 38   Two dollars per acre expe	
73   Sacramento	∍nded.
74   Sacramento	
76   Sacramento	∍nded.
89   Sacramento	
117   Sacramento	
129   Sacramento	
3   Sacramento	
148   Sacramento	
175   Sacramento	habne
205   Sacramento	

No. of District.	County.	Area.	Amount refunded to purchasers.	Remarks.
53	San Joaquin	8,738.38	2,534 85	Two dollars per acre expended.
57	San Joaquin	3,803.20	3,325 14	Two dollars per acre expended.
63	San Joaquin	1,920.00	2,071 76	Two dollars per acre expended.
130	San Joaquin	5,000.00	4,411 20	Two dollars per acre expended.
140	San Joaquin	193.50	191 05	Two dollars per acre expended.
157	San Joaquin	3,922.71	1,506 75	Two dollars per acre expended.
163	San Joaquin	1,628.51	1,206 42	Two dollars per acre expended.
58	San Joaquin	2,300.00	1,749 12	Two dollars per acre expended.
169	San Joaquin	756.49	580 42	Two dollars per acre expended.
61	San Joaquin	3,954.00	2,411 03	Two dollars per acre expended.
144	San Joaquin	4,683.50	3,293 36	Two dollars per acre expended.
110	San Joaquin	3,261.00	3,208 65	Two dollars per acre expended.
	Carried forward	302,649.43	\$109,177 27	

No. of District.	County.	Area.	Amount refunded to purchasers.	Remarks.
209 210 189 17 72 105 126 137 145 10 188 84 196 123 218 187 70 5 199 88 135 156 81	Brought forward  San Joaquin  San Joaquin  San Joaquin  San Joaquin  San Joaquin  Solano  Solano	302,629,43 902.23 1,008.57 835.30 10,615.00 6,953.59 12,056.86 994.96 3,528.25 991.02 1,138.00 11,998.26 1,925.00 486.58 5,100.00 2,080.00 876.00 7,573.50 1,481.40 13,000.00 98,518.74 1,400.00 12,740.00 1,194.37 2,360.00	\$109,177 27 not ascertained	Two dollars per acre expended. Reclamation complete. Reclamation complete. Reclamation complete.
154	Tulare	9,200.00	9,684 46 681 35	Reclamation complete.
	Tulare	1,120.00		Reclamation complete.
153	Tulare	4,560.00	1,075 70	Reclamation complete.
152	Tulare	5,000.00	1,606 57	Reclamation complete.
155	Tulare	780.00	782 80	Reclamation complete.

No. of District.	County.	Area.	Amount refunded to purchasers.	Remarks.
158	Tulare	7,190.37	1,581 72	Reclamation complete.
170	Tulare	17,076.97	7,790 19	Reclamation complete.
180	Tulare	2,005.00	876 16	Reclamation complete.
181	Tulare	912.00	348 61	Reclamation complete.
182	Tulare	3,116.00	1,000 77	Reclamation complete.
179	Tulare	5,268.91	2,361 09	Reclamation complete.
216	Tulare	2,080.00	2,080 00	Reclamation complete.
	Totals	506,696.31	\$248,578 93	

Of these eighty-three (83) districts, fifty-two (52) have been acted upon by me during the two years ending August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five. The districts noted in the foregoing statement as not having had an adjustment of the amount due purchasers, are districts that are in conflict with other districts, or districts whose organization seems to be imperfect. In such cases I have refused to act, as the giving of credit for payment in full and issuance of title are matters of such vital and final importance that all conflicts of organization should be previously and fully determined. The amount refunded to purchasers is apportioned among several counties as follows:

Counties.	Amount
Alameda	\$153 32
Contra Costa	21,250 04
Colusa	23,174 66
Fresno	25,265 08
Kern	4,413 46
Lassen	122 79
Marin	2,541 28
Napa	1,106 62
Plumas	1,247 83
Sacramento	40,543 13
San Joaquin	26,711 82
Solano	22,138 23
Sutter	36,892 59
Tehama	367 20
Tulare	33,788 97
Yolo	8,861.91
Total	\$248 578 93

The fact is shown from the foregoing statements that most of the districts in the southern part of the State are completely reclaimed, while the districts in the Sacramento and San Joaquin Valleys have not completed their reclamation. The cause for this is assigned in my last report and should not be overlooked. The districts in Fresno and Tulare Counties are composed of lands not in danger of overflow from large watercourses, and can be easily reclaimed. In many instances a less sum than two dollars per acre will effect a complete reclamation, while lands along the large rivers and bays can only be protected by a vast outlay of labor and capital.

It is out of my power to present any statements as to the progress of reclamation in the several districts, as no reports furnishing such data are made to this office. Districts noted in the foregoing statements as having expended but two dollars per acre may now be fully reclaimed, and doubtless many of them are, as there has been during the last two years much activity in works of this character in all parts of the State, and, in many instances, highly satisfactory results have been obtained. Swamp lands, when thoroughly protected from overflow, have proved themselves to be of the greatest value as producing plentiful and uniform crops, and the immense area of such land yet unreclaimed, when coupled with their value when reclaimed, should be sufficient guaranty to both labor and capital to insure the inauguration of many and extensive reclamation enterprises.

#### TIDE LANDS.

The decision of the Supreme Court, in the case of Kimball vs. McPherson, to the effect that the shore of the ocean, between high and low tide, is not subject to sale by the State, has prevented applications being made for this class of lands. The amount of tide land sold during the two years ending August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five, is two hundred and two and fifty-four one hundredths (202 54/100) acres.

#### SALT MARSHES.

The reclamation of salt marsh lands bordering on San Francisco, San Pablo, and Humboldt Bays, is a subject of much importance, and is now attracting the attention of men of enterprise. It has already been demonstrated that they can be successfully reclaimed, and converted into valuable grazing and agricultural lands. I believe this class of lands, when reclaimed, will be *very* valuable. Their reclamation is governed by the same laws as the swamp and overflowed lands.

#### STATE AGENCY AT WASHINGTON.

The amendments to the Political Code, approved January nineteenth, eighteen hundred and seventy-four, abolishing the State Agency at Washington, was in conformity with the suggestions made in my last report, and has relieved purchasers and the State from a heavy expense.

#### COUNTY BOUNDARIES.

On August fifth, eighteen hundred and seventy-four, the honorable Board of Supervisors of Napa County passed an order requesting the State Surveyor General to survey and establish the boundary line between the County of Napa and the Counties of Lake and Yolo, and recommending that George G. Lyman be appointed to make the survey. In compliance with said request Mr. Lyman was appointed, and the necessary instructions issued to him for the making of said survey. The map and field notes have not yet been returned to this office. I am informed, however, that the field work has been finished. No other boundary survey has been made since my last report.

#### STATE LAND TITLES.

Some amendments to the State Land Laws, for the purpose of preventing confusion in titles, seems necessary, especially in cases where annulment of title has been had on account of delinquency of purchasers in making payment of interest. It is my duty to furnish the District Attorney of each county, annually, a list of all delinquent purchasers of lands situated in his county. The District Attorney, under the law, notifies by publication, or by personal notice to the parties delinquent. Suit is brought in the District Court, and a decree entered annulling the certificate of purchase. This office is notified, and under the law the land becomes again subject to sale by the State. It is then applied for and sold to other applicants, and a certificate of purchase is issued to the last purchaser. This it does upon *ex parte* motion, and without notice to this office, or to the subsequent purchasers. By this process there are two titles outstanding, given by the State for the same tract of land, and both of which on their face have validity; and if there is a subsequent delinquency, the same process may go on to an indefinite extent. I would suggest the enactment of a law preventing the Courts from reconsidering such decrees, after the sale of the land to a second purchaser.

#### IRRIGATION.

It is estimated that the permanent increase in population in this State, during the present year, will be over sixty thousand. The majority of the immigrants are farmers in search of public lands, available for agricultural purposes. The tendency of this immigration has been toward the southern portion of the State, where the average rainfall is less than in the more northern portions. The greater part of the bottom lands, naturally irrigated by overflow and by percolation from the settlers under the various laws for that purpose. The remaining lands of the valleys of the southern portion of the State are equally good in character, but unavailable for profitable agriculture without irrigation. Under our laws, enacted at an early day, when mining was the prominent industry of the State, water rights were allowed to be acquired, and the water diverted from the natural bed of the streams; and this claim and appropriation has been recognized as a legal right, without regard to the riparian rights of the occupants of the land living below the point from which the water was diverted. The result of this system is, that all the available waters of this State are covered by some kind of claim, having more or less legality. Should our present system be continued, and these claims to water be further recognized, in a few years, a system will grow up, different in form, but

practically in effect similar to that which prevails in countries having laws of primogeniture and entail. Vast tracts of our land are worthless without water. The settler may own the lands, but if the control of the water and the price of its use is in the hands of another man, who may withhold it from him, or put a price upon it which will leave him no profit from cultivation, he will occupy a position similar to that of a tenant at will who turns over his whole produce to his landlord, after deducting the amount consumed in producing it. I see no remedy for this condition of things, which is sure to exist in the near future, unless by prompt action on the part of the Legislature. I am well aware that this problem of irrigation is one of the great complications, involving, as it does, rights already acquired, the disturbing of values already created, and the adjustment of rights that have not yet accrued. I would, therefore, only suggest that, so far as I have given the subject thought, it would seem that the better plan would be for the Legislature to appoint a competent Commission, to make an examination of all the streams of water available for purposes of irrigation in the valleys, to create irrigation districts as extensive and as numerous as each stream will irrigate, and with power to obtain water rights already acquired on these streams by purchase or condemnation. That the cost of purchase or condemnation, as well as the cost of extending the canals, be made a lien upon the lands of the district, and that an annual tax be assessed and levied on all the land within the district, to refund the expenses thus incurred; and that after a district shall be deemed and held to include such a proportion for irrigation of the whole water of the district as the area sold is to the total area of the district. I believe some plan which involves these principles, if enacted into a law, will avert the evils which seem to threaten the farmers of this State in connection with this subject.

#### GENERAL OFFICE BUSINESS.

During the two years ending August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five, the business of this office has been such as to require the services of a large clerical force in both of its departments. The number of approvals has been large, and sales have been consummated by a corresponding issuance of title. Patents have been issued for five hundred and fifty thousand and eighty-eight and thirty-five one hundredths (550,088 35/100) acres, as follows: grant of sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections, two hundred and twelve thousand nine hundred and twenty and forty-one one hundredths (212,920 18/100) acres; grant of five hundred thousand acres, for fifty-two thousand three hundred and sixty-two and eighteen one hundredths (6,355 98/100) acres; grant of ten sections, for eleven hundred and eighty-two and seventy-six one hundredths (1,182 76/100) acres; swamp and overflowed lands, for two hundred and seventy-five thousand two hundred and sixty-five and twenty-three one hundredths (275,265 23/100) acres; tide lands, two thousand and one and forty-nine one hundredths (2,001 49/100) acres. There have been issued Register's certificates amounting to twenty-one thousand nine hundred and two dollars and eighty-four cents (\$21,902 84), apportioned as follows:

School lands	\$15,994 10
Swamp lands	8,542 94
Tide lands	65 80

These certificates are issued as vouchers, upon which purchasers of State lands are enabled to receive a return of the amount of money paid by them for lands that, after such purchase, have proved not to be the property of the State, as provided in section three thousand five hundred and seventy-one of the Political Code. In the case of school land, the amount is paid out of the General School Fund; and in the case of swamp and tide lands, the money is paid out of the several county Swamp and Tide Land Funds. In the majority of cases these certificates have been issued upon old unsurveyed locations in Stockton, San Francisco, and Los Angeles Land Districts. The reason for the failure of title to swamp lands has been the refusal of the United States to grant the land to the State as swamp and overflowed land – parties purchasing preferring to receive back the amount paid by them, rather than to become involved in a contest.

I have caused the work of copying the tract books of the Register's department to be vigorously prosecuted, having completed the copies of the school land records, and of a portion of the swamp land records, as well as having prepared a full and complete index to the record of patents, both swamp and school. The necessity for copying these records was fully explained in my last report. Proceedings under the law providing for the issuance of title to swamp lands in cases where the two dollars per acre have been expended or reclamation completed, have caused much labor and consumed much time. Each district proceeding under the Act requires critical examination as to its organization and boundaries, as well as the preparation of maps showing correct subdivisions, and an exact ascertainment of the amount due each purchaser. The transactions under the Act mentioned have been steadily increasing in number, as will be seen by the statement of proceedings under said Act herewith presented. The correspondence of the office has been unusually extensive, communications being received from all portions of the State, the United States, and Europe, seeking information as to State lands and all the details of their condition and sale. Such communications have been promptly answered and all desired information given.

The amount of labor performed has required the employment of much extra assistance. The fees of my office from August first, eighteen hundred and seventy-three, to July first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five, have amounted to twenty-three thousand four hundred and fifty-six dollars and seventy-two cents (\$23,456 72.) I have paid to the Secretary of State, as fees for patents, three thousand eight hundred and ninety-nine cents (\$10,508 99), leaving a balance of nine thousand and forty-eight dollars and seventy-three cents (\$9,048 73), which amount I have paid into the State Treasury. These fees have been materially decreased by the repeal of the Act requiring the payment of two and one half cents per acre for the listing of land.

#### STATISTICS.

The statistics furnished to this office by the County and District Assessors, and which I annex to this report, are very full and complete, and are in every respect more reliable and accurate than any heretofore presented. The reports are complete with the exception of the County of Ventura and one district each in the Counties of Alameda and Placer. I have been extremely particular in instructing Assessors in their duties, as the importance of these statistics is yearly becoming greater. They are called for from

all portions of the world, and serve as an index to the capabilities of California as an agricultural, mining, and manufacturing State. As shown by these statistics during the year eighteen hundred and seventy-three, the State produced twenty-eight million seven hundred and eighty-four thousand five hundred and seventy-one (28,784,571) bushels of wheat, and during the year eighteen hundred and seventy-four, thirty million two hundred and forty-eight thousand three hundred and forty-one (30,248,341) bushels, showing an increase of nearly twenty million (20,000,000) bushels over the aggregate yield of eighteen hundred and seventy-one and seventy-two. During the year eighteen hundred and seventy-three, the State produced eleven million sixty-three thousand five hundred and sixty-four (11,063,564) bushels of barley, and during the year eighteen hundred and seventy-four nine million two hundred and sixty-one thousand nine hundred and forty (5,000,000) bushels over the yield of the proceeding two years. During the year eighteen hundred and seventy-three, the State produced three million eight hundred and fifty-eight thousand and twenty-seven (3,858,027) gallons of wine, and during the year eighteen hundred and seventy-four, three million eight hundred and ninety-two thousand seven hundred and seventy-five (3,892,775) gallons. During the year eighteen hundred and seventy-three, the State produced one hundred and eighty-three thousand and nine (183,009) tons of potatoes, and during the year eighteen hundred and seventy-four, one hundred and thirty-one thousand three hundred and seventy-four, one hundred and thirty-one thousand three hundred and twenty-one (4,898,001), as against five million four hundred and sixty-four thousand seven hundred and eleven (5,461,711) in eighteen hundred and seventy-five, being an increase of five hundred and seventy-four was seven hundred and ten (566,710) during the last year. The number of neat cattle reported in eighteen hundred and seventy-four was seven hundred and ninety-four thousand and seventy-three (794,073), as against eight hundred and forty-four thousand six hundred and eighty-five (844,685) in eighteen hundred and seventy-five, being an increase of fifty thousand six hundred and twelve (50,612) during the last year. The leading wheat districts of the State, in eighteen hundred and seventy-three, are shown to be in the Counties of Stanislaus, Butte, Monterey, San Joaquin, Yolo, and Solano, and in eighteen hundred and seventy-four the Counties of Butte, San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Colusa, Solano, and Monterey, the counties being named in the order of their respective yield during each year. The counties producing the greatest amount of barley in eighteen hundred and seventythree, were Monterey, Alameda, Stanislaus, San Luis Obispo, Contra Costa, and Butte, and in eighteen hundred and seventy-four San Luis Obispo, San Joaquin, Sutter, Alameda, Monterey, and Yolo. The principal potato producing counties are San Mateo, Humboldt, and Sonoma. The leading wine- and brandy-producing counties are Los Angeles, Napa, Sonoma, Yolo, El Dorado, and Sacramento.

The wool product of the State for eighteen hundred and seventy-three was nineteen million five hundred and thirty-three thousand eight hundred and thirteen (19,533,813) pounds, and for the year eighteen hundred and seventy-four, the amount produced, as shown by the statistics, was twenty-one million three hundred and forty thousand four hundred and eighty-two (21,340,482) pounds, being an increase of one million eight hundred and six thousand six hundred and sixty-nine (1,806,669) pounds over the yield of eighteen hundred and seventy-three. The production of this staple is one of the leading industries of the State, and is yearly becoming of greater importance.

In this State, the mildness of the Winters renders it practicable to shear sheep both in the Spring and Fall, thus creating an increase in the amount of wool produced that renders the raising of sheep for wool alone more profitable than in any other locality. In addition to the large amount of wool produced, increased attention has been given to the raising of Cashmere and Angora goats.

The leading sheep-raising counties are Fresno, Los Angeles, Kern, Santa Barbara, Merced, and Tehama.

The leading cattle producing counties are Kern, Santa Clara, Fresno, Monterey, San Luis Obispo, and Yuba.

The counties producing the greatest number of Cashmere and Angora goats are Monterey, Calaveras, Placer, Tuolumne, and Santa Clara.

The Counties of Marin, San Mateo, Sonoma, Sacramento, San Luis Obispo, and Plumas, exceed all others in the amount of their dairy products.

The increase in the production of honey since my last report has been marked. The counties from which the principal yield is obtained are San Diego, Los Angeles, San Bernardino, Tulare, and Colusa; San Diego County this year producing four hundred and twenty-two thousand six hundred and thirty-two (422,632) pounds, as against forty-six thousand one hundred and sixty-four (46,164) pounds last year. Los Angeles County stands next, with two hundred and seventy-four thousand (274,000) pounds.

The leading hop-producing counties are Santa Clara, Sacramento, Mendocino, Alameda, Amador, and Los Angeles.

The principal tobacco-raising counties are Santa Clara, San Benito, Los Angeles, and Lake.

The principal flax-producing counties are San Benito, Santa Cruz, San Mateo, and Santa Barbara.

Some cotton has been raised in the Counties of Merced and Kern.

The counties producing the greatest amount of redwood timber and lumber are Mendocino, Humboldt, Sonoma, Santa Cruz, and Santa Clara.

Pine lumber and timer is produced chiefly in the Counties of Nevada, Butte, Placer, and Tehama.

Valuable deposits of coal have been found in the Counties of Contra Costa, Amador, and Placer.

Iron mines are now being developed in the Counties of Sierra and Placer.

Quicksilver (cinnabar) is being found in large quantities in the Counties of Monterey, Santa Clara, Napa, Lake, and Yolo.

Copper, salt, sulphur, and borax are found in different portions of the State, and like many other natural products, only await development to become large and important interests.

The gold mining of the State, principally confined at this time to quartz and gravel mining, is of such well known extent and extraordinary productiveness as to require no particular mention in this report.

The manufacture of woolen goods is steadily upon the increase, and our factories produced some of the finest blankets and heavy woolens known to the trade.

The fruits of California are favorably received in the Eastern markets, and the dried fruits of this State are fast becoming an important article of export.

The resources of California are still in the rough and undeveloped. As compared with other countries, our population is infinitesimally small. England has three hundred and thirty-two inhabitants to the square mile, while California has about five. The great need of our State is an increase of population. Not one eighth part of our arable lands are under cultivation, and there is room for thousands of immigrants. Mining is already a secondary industry in this State when compared with agriculture, and the time is not far distant when we will lead all other States in every branch of husbandry.

A careful examination of the statistics will afford much valuable information, and will disclose the fact that the State is steadily increasing in the importance of every branch of her varied industries, and in the totals of her products.

I have been forced to delay the transmission of this report to you, for the reason that the statistics presented are compiled entirely from reports of Assessors to this office, which reports have been delayed to such an extent as to preclude any possibility of my sooner making a report that would be satisfactory to yourself, or do justice to the State.

# STATISTICAL TABLES FOR 1873.

TABLE OF STATISTICS.

Industrial and other statistical information for the year 1873, as reported to the Surveyor General by the several County Assessors, embracing the entire State.

	Acres of barley own in 1874…	24,505	- 2370	20.700	4,938	10,000	•	290	240	18,774	800	920	8,000	15	2,492	2,125	13,400		2,700	3,375		4,800	280	16.950	4.780	ı	7,012	•	13,412	20,000
	Acres of wheat own in 1874	73,042	- 650	150,543	2,999	275,000	ı	768	672	37,980	1,740	1,063	000'9	29	4,660	2,015	200	1	1,000	6,260	•	8,165	200	98,500	31,110		22,649		11,970	20,000
And the state of t	Acres of land cultivated in 1874	•	1 1	ı		,	ı		1	1	,			ı	ı	•	,	•	ı	ı	•	,		ı	•				ı	
LEY.	Bushels	875,612	900	475,936	23,167	200,000	660,200	8,300	2,297	234,000	21,000	25,120	125,464	200	44,121	48,185	376,000	27,688	Cut for hay.	77,842	310,752	210,800	3,800	962,500	117,210	•	70,805	5,594	350,797	200,000
BARLEY	Acres	30,273	360	21,325	2,200	10,000	16,200	190	320	15,600	190	1,149	5,171	10	2,093	2,362	12,900	879	3,100	2,511	24,602	5,200	190	29,600	3,985	ı	5,704	492	19,971	15,000
AT.	Bushels	1,450,353	4,000	2,780,700	2,938	2,000,000	1,720,400	8,250	6,230	180,550	40,000	31,666	119,200	909	82,320	30,824	13,600	44,163	1,725	86,573	865,530	140,800	4,600	2,424,800	495,900		199,224	10,483	171,844	480,000
WHEAT	Acres	63,139	200 845	148,935	800	200,000	61,650	293	908	30,000	1,645	1,668	4,848	54	4,518	1,948	920	2,103	130	4,325	165,140	2,000	230	91,450	32,985	•	19,072	781	8,144	40,000
	Acres of land cultivated	116,911	2,862	184,375	11,160	300,000	83,800	2,576	13,706	47,000	16,540	9,194	15,025	701	10,419	5,312	53,000	15,697	8,400	20,907	201,495	18,200	720	121,240	44,015	15,500	45,033	3,578	60,610	000'09
	Acres of land inclosed	125,972	4,500 60.184	311,350	48,565	300,000	174,600	11,375	080'09	146,000	20,600	9,230	38,283	1,222	41,487	25,147	46,000	293,104	28,200	81,680	251,516	24,500	11,340	263,589	110,455	000'89	21,673	48,583	292,505	160,000
	COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	Inyo	Kern,	Klamath	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer	Plumas	Sacramento	San Benito

5,000 8,500		40,000	30,000	4,350	9,050	15,737	5,300	8,825	700	1,670	12,000	9,718	45,000	16,231	1,000	43	29,746	1,500	38,177		7,700	473.175
3,000	•	220,000	5,000	8,535	17,650	169,283	8,100	7,560	1,700	10,937	320,216	26,305	450,000	65,643	25,000	1,156	19,265	6,875	1,904		12,988	2.178.362
			•	,				•		r		1	ı	•	ı	,	,	ı	1	1		1
93,925	1	260,000	750,000	120,261	286,365	127,239	168,800	150,945	15,219	43,400	276,461	144,795	900,006	501,352	350,000	029	252,143	000'6	298,440	282,875	182,464	11,063,564
4,200 9,520	1	33,000	30,000	4,180	8,474	13,101	4,420	7,645	200	1,670	10,964	6,377	45,000	20,132	14,000	20	23,797	006	14,922	11,315	8,153	496,217
31,000		2,225,000	100,000	127,215	168,229	1,632,762	201,150	115,920	28,360	174,992	2,072,118	526,450	3,000,000	1,209,260	1,000,000	14,300	206,856	70,000	19,381	2,080,000	260,055	28,784,571
3,000		190,000	2,000	7,240	15,715	175,233	7,890	8,280	1,700	10,937	125,437	27,804	405,000	100,780	40,000	086	15,412	4,600	1,078	65,335	16,729	2,128,615
10,000	•	246,250	40,000	33,115	28,390	208,432	19,971	31,350	2,995	30,127	149,331	68,265	450,000	153,652	20,000	9,563	43,782	35,000	18,000	160,450	50,640	3,366,716
22,000 17,222	,	275,000	150,000	85,160	26,773	513,361	70,556	000'09	27,600	67,780	221,209	661,343	45,600	264,450	159,000	12,150	75,397	155,000	4,000	81,593	137,700	6,262,634
San Bernardino	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

TABLE OF STATISTICS - Continued.

 	Bushels	1.022		•			300	220	825		1,850	64,520	100	300	400		92	2,420			•		290		2,850	. 65	•			•	,	,	089	
PEAS.	Acres	51	•	,	ı	ı	10	10	43		7	2,040	10	9	10		2	92	1	·	,	•	24	1	95	က	ı	,		,	•		24	,
НЕАТ.	Bushels		ı	•	ı	•		•	ı		•	200	,	ı	,	•	35	1,475		ı	ı			ı	2,700		•	1	ı			,	ı	,
ВИСКМНЕАТ	Acres	1	•	1	ı	ı	•	•	•	,	1	10		ı			2	65	ı	•				ı	06		1	•	•	ı			•	•
ż	Bushels	39,600	,	28,654	6,300	000'9	4,000	9,150	1,575	•	8,500	009'6	59,846	50,000	400	7,565	185	565,000	,	200	9,284	21,780	160		27,000	65,320	•	1,517	2,000	52,300	2,000	16,000	10,770	
CORN.	Acres	1,450		687	174	240	200	190	45	ı	300	240	2,404	2,000	20	323	4	12,400	ı	20	220	1,000	5		006	2,135		26	100	1.691	100	006	359	-
	Bushels	1,000	. 1	ı	2,330		2,000	1,820	ı	•	2,400			2,040	09	1		2,000		Cut for hay		1,220	1,080		2,700	235	ı	4,490		20	•		1	1
RYE	Acres	45	,	•	134	ı	100	80	,	1	100		•	80	7	,	•	200	,	150	1	195	40	1	06	15		396	,	n		•	ı	1
ý	Bushels	32,450	120		1,810	•	180,000	162,250	30,148	716	12,730	253,000	21,250	9,045	3,230	4,500	40,856	2,000	223,258	Cut for hay	33,560	200	150,600	2,000	22,000	36,135	•	Cut for hay	44,135	44,676	000'9	1,600	6,000	1
OATS.	Acres	1,489	40	•	20	1	000'6	4,500	684	184	750	4,796	269	275	164	110	1,495	400	9,113	400	1,273	9	40,000	280	220	1,095		3,949	1,895	2,064	200	40	300	•
	COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	Inyo	Kern	Klamath	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer	Plumas	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco

200	400	82	125	26	•			250		,	•		ı	ı		400		009	r	78,075
9	20	20	5	2	,	ı	1	20	,		1	,			ı	15	29	8	,	2,622
•		•	,	,	640	•	ı	132	,	15	ı	400	,		ı	,	ı	1		5,597
•		1	ı	1	23	ı		30	ı	_	1	10	ı	ı	,	ı	•	1		231
7,260	7,500	1,200	43,496	5,307	22,317	2,725	,	2,941	3,750	108,290	7,500	13,342	3,000	315	14,000	2,000	24,000	1,800	32,230	1,307,679
250	300	39	1,094	117	1,243	130		92	27	3,590	200	573	150	45	200	8	1,200	09	938	39,594
8,000	'	1	,	2,172	2,231	1,015	200	450	581	6,540		ı	•	•	3,150	1,300	8	ı	1	52,144
920	ı	ı	ı	127	97	20	10	32	17	243	ı	,	•	,	175	75	7		-	3,121
29,000	,	352,700	280	13,136	73,025	4,375	12,500	72,500	15,000	141,605	ı	2,333	1,000	1	22,488	1,400	180	3,000	4,013	2,077,804
1,040		8,505	9	837	2,225	175	200	2,900	136	4,908		175	100	•	937	150	17	100	215	74,729
San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	[ulare	_uolumne	Ventura	Yolo	/uba	Totals

TABLE OF STATISTICS - Continued.

	PEANUTS.	IUTS.	BEANS.	<u>S</u>	CASTOR BEANS	BEANS.	POTATOES	OES.	SWEET POTATOES	TATOES.
COUNTIES.	Acres	Pounds	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Pounds	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons
Alameda	-	1	321	8,502	1	1	1,474	2,461	1	•
Alpine	ı	ı	9	t	ı	,	40	120	ı	•
Amador	1	ı	ı	•	ı	ı	123	460	4	13
Butte	20	100,000	7	152	ı	1	16	27	16	32
Calaveras	•	1	∞ .	2,810	1		250	620	,	1
Colusa	ı	•	15	450		,	20	06	20	20
Contra Costa	ı		180	5,620	1	•	200	1,020	4	25
Del Norte	•		<u>ာ</u>	210	ı	ı	134	452	1	
El Dorado	1	,	,	•		ı	84	5,490	•	
Fresno	ı	ı	10		ı	ı	53	160	တ	16
Humboldt	1	1	7		•	ı	3,056	18,336		
Inyo			9		ı	•	84	257	•	
Kern	10	15,000	29	1,640	•	ı	176	323	124	242
Klamath		1	2			,	24	92	1	1
Lake	ı	ı	•		,	•	52	22	ı	1
Lassen		,	က			ı	48	127	•	ı
Los Angeles	06	81,000	1,080	21,700	104	104,000	1,700	8,080	165	950
Marin	•	ı	•			,	929	1,438	ı	1
Mariposa	ı	ı	20	150		•	75	320	ı	1
Mendocino	ı	•	1		•	ı	730	2,024	,	1
Merced	1	1	107	1,377		1	34	26	70	161
Modoc	ı	,	18	780	•	ı	400	1,150	1	ı
Mono	·	ı	1	•		•	70	20	1	1
Monterey	•		975	27,300	,	ı	1,750	4,375	,	•
Napa	ı	1	7	130	•		32	105	,	
Nevada	•	•	ı	•	1	ı	250	3,000		,
Placer	15	3,954	•	ı	1	1	377	174	28	16 1/2
Plumas	•	1	1	ı	ı	,	92	210	ı	,
Sacramento	10	8,000	909	26,160	•	ı	1,344	6,490	393	1,873
San Benito	1	1		1	,	ı	65	195		ı
San Bernardino	1	•	10	400	ı	ı	75	186	15	33
San Francisco		1 1	74	1,410	1	ı	418	1,470	ı	ŀ
	_	 !	<del></del>	<b>-</b>	<del>-</del> ı	<del>-</del>		_ ı		ı

_	•	•		7 42		3	1	1		23 34	ı		20 100	•	20 84	•	2	50 1,500	13 78	1 466 1/ 6 006 1/
- 009	100	210	332	703	940	220	- 275	274	8	13,419		396	400	990	508	300		001	360	
								0 274												183 000
15	10	4,01	7,00	19	57	19	ŏ	300		3,13	•	213	- 10	12	52(	45	ŏ	∞ —	6	107 VC
1	•	ı	ı	ı	ı	1	ı	ı	ı	1,000	ı	ı	•	ı	•	ı	•	30,000	10,600	115 600
ı	,	1	,		1	,	,	1	ı	2	•	ı	t		,	•	1	20	10	136
2,500	16,000	1,420	11,360	1	2,866	1,500	1	009	1	1	1	3,375	300	400	1,500	8,000	ı	12,000	940	162 270
20	400	75	476	ı	233	9	ı	40	,		•	125	10	8	75	400	682	300	30	8 50A
ı	,						,	1	,		•		20,000		,	,		30,000	•	287 05/
1	1	ı	ı	,		ı	ı	,	ı	١	ı	ı	200	1		ı		30	1	375
San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

TABLE OF STATISTICS - Continued.

SUGAR BEETS.	Tons	2,500	ı		1	ı	, 080	2,300 40	2	1	300	ı	ı	•	ı	16	Į			ı	•	•			06		1		2,500	•	20	
000	Pounds		ı	1	1	ı	067 -		ı	,			1	ı	ı	ı	16,000	1	1	1	1	1,	1		ı		•	ì	ı	240,000	ı	
TOBACCO	Acres	ı	ı	ı	1	,	7 -	ı <b>ı</b>	1	1	1	1	ı	•	,	1	20	1	1	ı		,	•	ı	1	ı	1	1	1	49	ı	
S,	Pounds	10,000	ı	21,240	ı	ı		1	ı	1	. 1	•	ı	1	2,000	ı	20,000	ì	,	110,900	14,200	1	ı	,	76,500	1	ı	1	243,500	1	1	,
HOPs.	Acres	22	1	23	ı						ı	ı	•	1	20	•	12	•		140	53	,	1	25	45	1	•	1	189	,	t	
X,	Pounds	10,080		1	ı			1	1		1	ı	ı	ı	,	1	1	1	•			•		For seed		1		•	ı	180,000	1	
FLAX	Acres	14	ı	ı	1	ı		ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	1	ı	ı	•	15	1	ı	•		ı	1	1,500	ı		1	ı	1	150	ı	
\ <u>\</u>	Tons	32,741	1	5,085	12,115	3,200	34,000	1.774	5,096	4,780	8,850	3,711	2,996	160	6,294	9,856	7,500	3,633	2,000	10,952	6,805	8,600	4,555	16,000	12,100	3,000	4,490	10,708	22,373	0000'9	2,200	ا ۱ مورد
HAY.	Acres	18,225		4,175	12,985	7,8,6	20,000	864	7,285	4,600	3,540	3,210	5,632	53	4,957	6,548	3,000	2,642	000'9	8,090	9,008	2,000	4,362	8,000	10,115	3,400	4,353	18,098	24,423	4,000	1,000	040,1
ONIONS.	Bushels	16,000	1	1	40	3,100	3 200	)	ı	155	200	300	1,800	80	1	186	25,200	ı	320	ı	430	200	,	150	370	ı	ı	1	6,855	1 .	1,620	
ONK	Acres	203	•	,	- 6	80	o 6	'	ı	7	က	20	2	4	ı	2	06	ı	8	ı	4	15	1	ო	ວ	1	1	1	45	1	9	
	COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Contra Costa	Del Norte.	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	Inyo	Kern	Klamath	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer	Plumas	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino	Sall Diego

,	1	009	1		1	,	,	,	15	30	235		ı	•	1	ı	1		750	,	10,076
,	1	1	ı	ı	810,000	` ,	,	,	,	1		,		1	•	•	4,780		,	•	1,071,030
	ı	ı	ı	ı	540	ı	ı	ı	,	ı	ı	1	ı	ı	ı	,	23	ı	1	1	625
	9,300	•	2,700	ĺ	346,320	21,000	1	•	,	ı	11,000	•	8,000	ı	ì	ı		,		•	899,660
	19	ı	4	,	220	09	,	ı	1	ı	23	1	15	ı	ı	1	1		ı		847
-		t	172,000			1,043,000	•	,	1		ı	1	•	1	ı	ı	•		1	•	1,405,080
	ı	ı	175		-	710	ı	1	ı	ı	ı	•	1		1	ı	ı	ı	ı	1	2,564
. 1	19,000	75,000	6,508	8,108	49,837	3,120	9,715	9,729	10,050	ı	19,666	1,501	24,000	10,000	2,400	6,675	20,000	1	12,000	12,560	566,144
1	21,000	50,000	4,020	1,017	27,212	2,500	11,620	8,454	7,075	1	16,444	2,000	30,470	5,000	2,100	2,600	18,000	231	8,000	16,443	454,518
	2,500	009	945	ı	5,726	•	245	,	120	ı	1	1	1,350	250	490		3,000	ı	4,800	-	81,052
1	17	80	20	1	49	ı	4	ı	80	1	ı	ī	15	5	5		150	1	40	1	912
San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

	Pounds of honey	2,560	,	860	3,960	2,000	2,000	2,520	1,235		3,500	3,000	1,608	2,500	1,000	1,710	400	270,000		•	2,000	1,550	•	•	ı	4,970		2,163	1,740	4,700	) }
Num	nber of hives of bees	250		65	691	407	1,000	92	123	t	160	260	180	96	37	453	80	4,500	1	2	478	339	,	20	420	240		333	116	702 36	-
	Pounds of wool	624,256		105,420	353,072	225,850	1,000,000	38,975	2,050	29,730	1,970,485	219,000	830	1,000,000	1,000	89,575	60,835	2,000,000	4,265	100,000	656,508	1,653,275	66,400	2,500	•	103,100	1	103,725	27,141	331,935 359,745	
	Pounds of cheese	•	,	ı	10,800	009	•	40,890		8,000	3,400	4,500	1	7,285		18,000	9,112	8,500	31,216	1	3,800	102,000	3,800	ı	16,000	13,200	ı	1,000	4,000	31,800	
	Pounds of butter	88,250	•	10,500	21,000	29,400	10,000	150,024	69,550	125,770	9,650	000'06	4,500	23,450	2,000	14,500	52,174	32,000	2,336,220	2,000	64,000	28,530	16,000	220	21,900	127,500		18,405	205,700	231,445	
NO	Pounds	•	•		•	1	ŀ	ı			78,745	1	1	1	•	•	,	1	1			122,000	,		1		r		1	4,000	-
COTTON.	Acres	1	•	•	•	•	•	t	ı	'	130	,	ı	ı	•		•	ı		•	,	461		•	•		,	,		7	-
	COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	Inyo	Kern	Klamath	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer	Plumas	Sacramento	-

75,000	46,164		4,500	000'9	200		1,739		2,648	3,700	7,230	27,000		12,840	932	3,000	450	000'6	5,000	1	2,000	•		529,679
1,589	2,458		1,656	425	•	1	156	ı	331	145	928	480	61	428	1,532	100	99	849	242		150	1		22,537
80,000	516,156		352,252	1,281,115		1,725,944	102,275	•	19,996	3,874	ı	24,620	62,305	676,400	92,644	2,000,000	•	1,210,000	11,000	7,500	160,000	78,000		19,533,813
4,000	1,680		000'6	200,000	44,000	25,000	506,169	27,360	,	1,100	17,926	•	103,290	,	•	3,000	200	•	80,000	2007	ı	-		1,722,328
23,000	16,775		175,000	300,000	372,150	4,500	87,423	112,470	9,280	90,100	62,270	69,620	280,101	7,500	63,184	20,000	20,000	12,000	100,000	800	120,000	30,000		5,822,091
			ı		1		•	1	1	,	1	•	1	ı	1	1		1	•	•	•	ı		204,745
	1			1		•	•	1	•	•		•	1		1	•	•	•	ı	ı	ı	•	_	593
San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba		Totals

Number of olive trees	629	•	17	132	9	•	06			26	ı	ı	48		•	•	2,000	•	,	ı	120	,	•	ı	099	1	74	ı	141	17	230	370
Number of orange trees	550	ı	164	330	81	70	84	က	ı	380	ı	1	137	ı	ı	ī	34,700			ı	87	ı	,	10	06	ı	84	•	842	09	30,000	9,370
Number of lemon trees	94		42	320	œ	45	30	1	ı	72	•	,	125	1	1	1	5,300	,	•	ı	39	,	1	,	55	•	33	ı	770	9	1,500	803
Number of fig trees	1,180	ı	1,040	2,236	1,684	4,500	860	2	379	612	25	4	820	1	64		2,500	29	450	74	1,018	ı	,	20	1,020	942	2,436	10	5,241	88	1,340	7,121
Number of apricot trees	2,511	,	2,240	3,537	260	3,285	1,110	12	304	275	150	113	806	17	156	224	2,200	33	400	205	1,012	10	,	180	2,030	330	606	7-	12,401	1,400	1,830	LZ8
Number of quince trees	1,685	,	955	496	200	2,200	1,520	16	478	108	130	178	408	13	55	106	1,100	197	80	103	276	9	ı	40	1,670	1,372	1,598	25	3,458	160	375	401
Number of nectarine trees	2,756		830	738	403	3,640	200	10	629	98	1	65	362	19	125	38	200	24	200	400	231	4	ı	25	8,780	871	1,220	44	3,210	200	230	130
Number of cherry trees	38,087	,	1,190	3,452	534	6,300	3,400	239	1,619	223	1,540	166	637	09	250	128	150	276	175	460	518	48	9	200	14,260	5,163	7,405	253	986'9	876	75	853
Number of plum trees	26,591	ı	3,160	5,448	2,316	10,560	5,020	512	11,998	400	2,540	376	1,109	195	1,953	478	250	815	450	1,704	2,312	20	9	120	8,120	5,664	009'9	257	27,469	1,125	1,800	- n/a
Number of pear trees	23,150	,	10,630	6,328	3,840	14,500	8,400	375	14,168	568	1,690	283	807	87	2,079	612	5,000	893	006	006	2,021	36	9	1,140	21,325	690'6	13,435	385	33,809	1,600	1,725	200
Number of peach trees	13,423	09	18,685	35,186	11,500	75,000	14,500	277	13,800	6,794	2,000	3,922	5,321	117	4,758	3,240	13,700	289	5,500	5,409	7,784	10	9	1,650	24,175	22,150	26,828	3,289	108,350	11,840	15,000	6,305
Number of apple trees	62,720	100	35,140	34,761	27,300	20,650	37,180	8,498	72,513	3,840	60,850	1,564	3,269	2,602	11,223	8,295	7,800	31,610	6,000	13,511	7,482	029	20	2,640	62,940	57,850	60,249	3,554	97,413	16,476	12,600	1,948
COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	lnyo	Kern	Klamath	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer	Plumas	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino	San Diego

•	45	3,000	110	2,066	1,171		1	,	1	360	275	1	12	20	,	22	1	,		30	11,794
ı	20	200	125	3,856	3,138	18	18	ı	1	237	717	20	151	20	ı	175	1	8,000	1	250	90,057
,	22	200	40	1,489	1,053	10	9	_	1	437	783	,	96	20	,	110	•	1	,	35	13,606
•	2,500	400	178	1,373	1,403	710	730	_	ı	7,065	1,803	870	1,996	1,000	1	2,500	1,600	78	5,600	1,800	62,360
	2,500	009	380	1,824	3,716	620	520	20	64	78,565	1,171	780	8,102	1,000	32	2,084	2,400	148	5,700	3,600	153,474
,	200	200	480	425	2,168	226	410	97	78	1,165	3,570	75	975	200	56	405	1,900	7	1,750	1,800	37,860
•	006	200	686	226	1,529	98	269	100	154	1,150	987		1,332	1,000	116	260	5,000	42	2,750	1,000	45,894
	1,000	800	3,920	145	18,977	1,500	7,075	520	330	16,410	10,397	430	7,826	1,000	340	006	8,000	23	4,740	1,100	180,958
	000'9	3,000	1,792	802	30,721	4,870	4,520	222	721	36,410	24,310	950	6,124	10,000	1,875	2,484	14,000	71	5,300	4,500	289,975
1	12,000	4,000	2,175	3,045	34,986	3,360	8,700	795	1,125	9,142	22,423	1,670	6,149	3,000	2,350	5,060	18,000	06	6,500	7,000	332,199
1	18,000	10,000	3,160	1,025	46,138	5,100	65,240	4,635	5,156	56,120	48,412	7,800	30,327	30,000	7,800	23,570	95,000	376	21,450	18,600	958,875
,	40,000	6,000	16,840	6,423	107,261	32,500	84,600	7,686	63,000	17,643	17,241	2,600	26,000	12,000	17,550	22,315	75,000	431	28,000	36,000	1,579,388
San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

Gallons	226,200	4.000	58,450		27,350	25,000		000'9	1	ı	15,000	9,380	20,000		3,000	1,200	60,000	ı	10,000	12,000	•	12,400	•	,	38,285	126,147	64,404	4,000	349,866	20,000	7,000	20,000
Number of breweries	8	•	4	က	9	<del></del>	τ-	τ	1	ı	2	2	က	1	_	_	5	_	2	5	ı	_	_	2	2	15	5	2	80	_	<del></del> (	- K
Gallons	ı	ı	1	ı	1,080	1	ı	1	1	ı	ı	ı	1	ı	1	ı	80,000	ı	ı	•	ı	•	ı	,	11,300	ı		ı	2,595	1	4,500	1,200,000
Number of distilleries	i	•	ı	ı	18		ı	ı	27	ı		•	•	,		ı	20	1	Ì	ı	2	ı	ı	ı	9	12	80	1	18		2	g ı
Gallons of brandy	2,000		006	ı	1,060	,	1	1	3,650	1		1	1	•	1	1	50,000	•	1,500	1	1,170	ı	1		11,300	1	3,505	ı	2,595	300	4,000	
Gallons of wine	100,000		82,200	26,930	44,030		90,220	1	123,915	1	t	•	ı	980	ı	ı	1,460,000	2,713	12,000	ı	7,930	i	ı	1	433,885	20,000	59,812	1	161,898	3,000	125,000	2,000
Number of grape vines	627,611	1	1,680,300	600,564	552,600	245,000	478,490	20	1,420,255	26,700	4,600		61,334	1,984	46,917	3,640	4,250,000	11,663	350,000	31,370	175,982	2,080	1	15,000	3,108,590	640,000	806,642	125	2,132,975	376,440	600,000	100,201
Number of walnut trees	2,413	1	450	2,523	160	400	3,250	က	155	480	09	123	3,391	1	153	143	5,600	254	09	78	353	ı	ı	80	1,230	296	430	_	37,265	4	10,500	- 511
Number of almond trees	59,299	ı	1,040	6,815	225	5,780	200	2	251	2,600	30	က	142	ı	191	12	006	53	25	62	898	1	1	30	4,265	240	1,107	က	4,948	65	400	1,38/
Number of mulberry trees	1,150		8,485	2,447	513	1,000	4,270	ı	74	9/	25	45	421	1	5,015	ı	80,000		100	,	845	28	,		40,110	51,620	44,915	1	4,130	13	419	 OS '
Number of prune trees	7,371	ı	160	187	74	12	182	,	1	130	ı	ı	128	ı	24	,	140	1	•	ı	77	22	ı	ı	515	207	426	ı	1,514	95	150	e) -
COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	Inyo	Kern	Klamath	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer	Plumas	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino	San Diego

_	_	_		_	_	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		_	_	
65,000	50,000	60,320	35,000	2,500,000	90,660	12,000	` ,	29,640	215,850	52,650	10,000	1,500	10,000	15,000	13,470	43,000		62,400	400	4,386,572
<u></u> е	_	4	_	Ω.	4	~-	7	Ŋ	Ω	4	-	_	-	7	က	4	-	က	1	144
2,138		,	1,100	26,887	1,200	250	1	1	1	4,000	2,500		10,000	150	,	•	ı	ı		1,347,700
2		ı	_	5	2	_	ı	,	6	2	_	2	~	-	က	1	က	4	8	200
2,138		,	1,100	72,436	1,200	250		,	5,000	2,220	2,500		2,000		ı	1,200	2,120	,	1,800	175,944
71,000	•		2,325	128,329	70,000	31,400	150	400	125,300	365,510	50,500	75,325	20,000	575	2,000	75,000	2,000	13,700	30,000	3,858,027
1,000,000		140,260	213,984	1,213,085	262,275		1,336	75,250	630,629	3,603,385			650,000		285,480	_	135,200	550,000	470,000	30,196,429
750	009	1,000	10,274	2,716	360	325	36	346	3,080	4,130	12	1,956	200	16	200	300	7	2,000	200	105,359
500	1,000	425	38,311	2,878	102	150	18	ı	5,228	4,873	150	1,322	300	<del></del>	450	22	713	3,250	9,000	160,070
750	200	16,900	1,083	1,593	ı	125	4	9,416	336	5,164	25	6,813	200	9	1,260	220	ı	ı	200	290,720
275	901	200	106	6,507	8	80	2	ı	662	2,052	ı	237	20	,	120	1	တ	300	225	22,350
San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

Number of hogs	3,068	119	3,060	12,700	3,064	14,529	5,081	705	1,858	12,638	7,506	1,435	•	3,439	777	5,046	789	5,900	857	3,355	11,041	4,962	1,345	174	5,860	4,980	1,675	3,202	488	
Number of Cashmere and Angora goats	1,640		10	150	3,512	2	1,122	ı	•	4,795	20				40	,	22	115	1	150	263	1	124	ı	2,000	1	ı	1,280	482	
Number of sheep	60,338	1,075	15,178	34,761	39,654	185,369	13,155	296	13,152	576,450	73,148	3,576		225,704	260	19,429	24,972	500,000	1,365	51,048	118,976	330,652	22,800	2,039	134,500	33,743	2,122	50,901	3,712	
Number of neat cattle	18,172	840	6,940	16,318	9,296	9,149	18,443	2,428	7,322	49,820	25,605	12,032	•	46,074	4,684	5,366	15,775	17,070	29,051	7,385	18,712	14,878	18,223	10,807	35,134	7,974	6,840	5,880	8,222	
Number of oxen	30	54	117	204	150	ı	2	99	221	270	441	191	152	41,552	73	25	92	170	132	22	317	9	210	132	4	20	200	380	211	
Number of beef cattle	3,351	293	3,150	8,718	1,810	6,401	6,222	553	3,009	6,875	2,472	129		2,995	2,709	694	4,570	006'6	430	4,000	763	1,425	16,085	2,549	1,590	1,500	2,931	317	161	
Number of calves	3,629	263	1,319	3,326	2,447	657	4,315	879	1,024	2,900	8,000	1,294		345	771	2,281	3,987	2,500	3,282	1,450	2,591	2,154	806	3,493	3,640	2,930	1,298	1,757	2,217	
Number of cows	009'9	230	2,354	4,070	4,889	2,091	7,910	940	3,068	34,785	14,692	10,418	•	1,030	341	2,334	7,123	4,500	19,162	1,858	4,521	11,293	1,020	4,633	6,400	3,515	2,411	3,345	2,502	
Number of asses	8	ı	က	30	26	32	8	2	1	30	10	58		89	2	_	2	110	į	69	14	10	12	13	1	9	9	16	7	
Number of mules	632	15	225	632	171	1,369	581	137	124	536	998	689		419	428	181	133	1,500	101	292	292	852	424	187	210	290	126	277	118	
Number of horses	8,747	329	3,009	5,413	3,135	7,691	5,196	278	2,029	6,700	5,717	4,370		4,716	360	1,831	3,402	11,100	2,733	1,667	2,677	4,529	2,874	1,594	7,200	4,975	2,310	3,062	1,372	
COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	Inyo		Kern,	Klamath	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer	Plumas	Stock cattle.

\* Stock Cattle

4,876	3,162	1,344	1,240		1,200	5,111	2,080	1,394	7,846	1,500	7,077	615	2,170	6,500	12,265	3,400	3,045	5,033	564	11,260	558	1,701	12,899	3,446	219,939
1,347	125	384	1,203	ı	20	1,096	,	ı	1,567	109	2	8	145	20	423	677	,	20	,	462	2,705	1	ı	-	26,205
136,753	71,349	59,286	114,857	1	74,137	256,223	455	431,486	43,813	1,690	36,922	2,460	20,550	24,731	81,960	218,000	23,161	143,632	14,286	356,823	10,010	148,748	60,726	27,269	4,898,001
15,391	6,248	9,282	18,632	•	16,985	37,908	11,675	13,598	45,594	8,076	12,507	5,288	23,909	8,265	30,808	9,662	10,945	12,386	3,836	33,816	8,669	2,286	10,156	9,711	794,073
297	2	121	183	ı	19	40	173	7	46	453	144	82	104	19	137	16	62	ı	91	121	28	ı	,	94	47,793
316	374	156	6,167		6,026	3,152	108	5,371	13,946	2,469	2,206	2,080	15,848	3,556	1,032	1	1,447	5,944	3,098	9,193	1	175	339	4,182	182,796
5,658	2,532	462	2,233	ı	5,614	609'6	4,686	3,717	5,102	1,366	4,500	1,030	5,310	1,831	12,368	ı	5,274	1,722	233	9,544	6,202	735	1,857	1,882	164,124
9,120	3,340	1,614	10,480		5,326	8,342	6,508	4,503	12,262	3,788	2,657	1,052	2,647	2,859	17,271	1	4,162	4,720	414	14,958	2,409	1,376	2,960	3,553	302,356
2	2	4	62	ı	18	25	1	4	27	80	6	12	26		77	4	-	15		210	26	ı	တ	6	1,097
322	211	319	298		896	400	364	369	496	148	237	105	472	969	762	1,707	494	122	259	446	157	158	1,012	325	23,529
9,216	3,209	3,894	5,435	ı	11,381	6,827	3,469	4,076	11,058	3,017	3,685	927	8,049	4,185	9,964	9,450	3,693	4,244	940	060'6	1,858	3,061	7,272	3,395	243,711
Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

N	o. of shingles made		000'09	514,000	1,700,000	4,000,000	250,000		50,000		,	10.000.000	165,000	100,000	1.000,000	400,000	95,000			100,000	2,500,000	1	400,000	100,000		1	25,000,000	2,619,000		1	,	220,000	100,000	' 1
F	eet of lumber sawed		1,000,000	3,800,000	62,000,000	2,960,000	2,500,000		8,125,000	1,628,500	3,600,000	50,000,000	982,657	500,000	2,000,000	3,500,000	3,000,000	20,000	000,009	1,250,000	000'000'09	,	3,800,000	10,000,000		•	50,000,000	21,670,000	800,000	•	•	2.500.000	500,000	
MLLS.	Water power		2	•	4	_	1	ı	9	က	,	2	က	က	8	2	က	ı	1		4		9	က	ı	,	6	2	4		,	ı	<del>-</del>	1
SAW MILLS	Steam power	ı	_	4	17	4	7		က	80	9	1	,	က	2	7	2	2	_	2	4	ŗ	_	2	ı	ı	18	20	2	2	•	5	_	-
Bu	shels of corn ground	1.000	. ,	17,000	3,000	,	1,500		100		7,300	800	16,891	3,000	. ,	550	120	47,500		ı	ı	17,000	150	200	•	9,140	•	2,500		37.160		9.500	200	1
В	arrels of flour made	26.000	•	4,780	112,500	,	000'09		1,600	1	1,400	2,000	4,093	12,000		2,000	3,275	4,000		ı	,	4,500	12,800	200		10,990	1	24,560	28,000	204,480	5,650	8,600	1,200	665,000
	Run of stone		1	ı	8	ı	ı	,	7	_	4	2	4	4	•	2	ო	7	ı	1	က	2	7	2	,	က	•	1	7	_	_	- ∞	2	,
MILLS.	Water power		,	1	က	ı	ı	ı	_	_	2	2	2	2	1	_	2	9	ı	ı	က	2	2	_	ı	2	1	1	_	_	~-	4	_	
GRIST	Run of stone	13		5	7	•	9	7	_	ı		τ	,	2	•	က	ı	,	,	,	2	,	~	•	4	9	ı	2	_	19	2	1	5	1
	Steam power	4	1	2	2	ı	ന	4	<del>-</del>		ı	_	•	_	,	2	,				4	ı	_	ı	က	2	,	_	~	4	Ψ-	•	2	80
	COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	Inyo	Kern	Klamath	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer	Plumas	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco

,	1	32,167,520		ı	9,500,000	800,000	290,000	100,000	•	2,815,000	1	ı	2,000,000	,	200,000	1,900,000	ı	•	1	99,445,520
•	250,000	6,720,650		19,137,230	27,600,000	6,000,000	6,500,000	3,500,000	•	49,874,350		•	10,000,000	1,400,000	6,300,000	5,000,000		ı	3,000,000	442,018,387
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ı	-	12	,	က	15	_	Ξ	5	,	14	ı	ι	7	_	က	4		ı	3	220
6,500	1,000		1,700	3,138	3,286	1,230	1	1,375	2,000	1,850	3,000	,	1,000	ı	1,650	1,900		15,400	12,000	234,940
84,000	6,500	3,530	1,500	65,473	21,893	2,000	1	21,724	50,750	20,000	14,000		12,000	ı	15,720	10,000	,	24,000	178,000	1,714,218
	4		,	7	က	4	2	10		4	က	,	2	,	4	ဖ	7		2	126
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TABLE OF STATISTICS - Continued.

RAILROADS.	Miles in length	84.57	, ,	,	58	99.	1	11.50	က	18.75	61	2	1	30	,	ı	,	77.25	8.50	ı	,	36.75		ı	49.90	41	30.25	112.75	, ! ,	63	17.75	1
RAIL	Number	4			7	_	ı	7	7	<u>_</u>	_	_	ı	_	ı	,	,	က	7	,		_	ı	,	,	7	_	2		4	~	'
COAL.	Tons mined		,	2,890	` 1	,	,	150,000	ı	,	,	ı	1			,			ı	ı		ı			ı	ı		300	,	•	ı	,
COTTON MILLS.	Pounds of cotton used	1	ı		ı	ı		1	ı		ı			,	,	ı	ı	ı	,	1		ı	ı	,		ı	,			ı		
COT	Number	1	ı	1		1	,	ı	,		,	ı	1	,	ı	ı		1	,		1	1			ı		ı	1	•	•	1	
WOOLEN MILLS.	Pounds of wool used		•	,	1	1	ı	1	ı	1	ı	1		ı	ı	ı	•	20,000	1	ı		ı	,	•	1	ı	ı	,		320,000	ı	
	Number	'	,	,	,	1	ı		•	,	,	,	,	•	•	ı	•	-	,	•	,	1	1	ı	,			,	1	_	ı	_
RRIGATING DITCHES.	Acres irrigated		4.500	200	800	ı	3,000		143	2,127	2,700	1	ı	15,000	,	20	1,400	23,740		150		12,000	3,560	1	1	•	400	750		30		4,000
IRRI	Number		4	4	10	,	10	,	12	34	9		,	œ	,	7	က	25		20	ı	Ŋ	∞			,	,	10	24	7	,	7
HES.	Amount of water used per day – inches	-	ı	15,830	8,000	3,090	ı	ı	009'6	ı	ì	ı	,	1,000	100,000	ı	820	2,860	ı	ı	1	1	•	800	ı	ı	40,000		60,470	5,700	1	140
MINING DITCHES	Miles in length	•	,	296	330	490	1	1	28	006	1	ı	ı	20	240	ı	15	21	ı	45	1	ı	ı	7	,	ı	730	492	480	77		5 1/2
	Number	-		7	7	22		ı	20	20	1		'	4	1	,	9	4	1	_	1	,	•	7			78	45	•	2	, '	7
QUARTZ MILLS.	Tons crushed		ı	83,450	2,000	31,000	1	ı	ı	1	•	ı	ı	20,000	150,000	ı	200	4,500	ı	15,000	ı	ı	ı	1,800		1	100,000	5,481	50,000	1	1	331
ا ≥ ک	Number		က	15	တ	40	1	•	,	30			က	15	4	,	7	_	1	23		1	•	9		•	43	18	7		, '	7
	COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	Inyo	Kern	Klamath	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer	Plumas	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino

10	12	92.44	7	25.50		72.25	2.25	18.80	2.50		45.50	56	33	34	40.50	ı	•	,	•	32	28.37	1,213.74
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•	4,500,000	150,000		1	•	161,976		,	•	1	1	,	,	.1	•					1	320,000	5,501,976
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,	,	2,000		1		,	350	2,000	200	21,580	1	ı	260	360	1,000		12,000	000'9	,	15,000	1,000	139,570
•		7	ı			,	7	20	7	86		,	γ-	_	9		52	100	က	7	9	630
		ı	ı	ı	ı	ı		12,600	3,000	10,500	ı	ı	200	,	ı	ı	,	2,400		,	4,500	281,840
	ı	•	ı	1	1	ı		325	218	220	,	1	14	•		440		100	,		75	5,628
_		•					•	78	25	18		•	7	1	1	236	•	4	1	1	20	682
14,000	,	,	1	ı	ı	,	ı	200	1	3,000	ı	,	ı	ı	•		1,000	000'6	,	1	•	490,962
7	,	1	ı	,	•	'	,	-	23	က	,	ı		,	1	ı	7	20	,	,	9	284
San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

P	oll tax collected	\$9,734	1,260	3,650	8,808	1,294	2,400	5,110	, 620	2,303	1,405	1,513	800	463	1,669		493	3,570	3,214	1,449	2,369	1,934	•	290	2,308	4,559	4.724	4,033	1,310	12,146	1,975	200	200
Re	egistered voters	990'9	300	3,244	4,621	2,630	2,600	2,720	200	3,933	1,137	2,484	767	1,000	456	•	989	6,300	•	972	2,876	1,663	689	500	2,650	3,100	000'9	3,522	1,087	2,000	1,300	1,760	2,300
	Estimated total population	36,500	1,000	10,500	15,000	8,500	15,000	10,300	3,000	10,000	10,500	12,420	3,200	000'9	2,500	1	2,200	21,500	ı	4,000	9,500	000'9	2,400	009	8,700	13,950	19,500	18,325	2,000	36,000	2,000	7,400	10,000
	Total valuation	\$35,070,867	848,466	2,554,555	9,062,619	1,656,331	9,139,850	7,665,955	697,565	2,494,622	7,557,426	4,407,043	1,471,215	3,603,316	592,526	1,919,110	1,165,274	12,080,366	7,408,438	1,365,251	5,424,012	6,897,903	1,003,745	545,892	9,550,615	8,028,824	8,684,078	6,781,966	1,414,121	23,708,990	4,557,507	1,669,591	3,069,383
OF PROPERTY.	Personal property	\$6,081,142	599,248	830,415	2,738,236	827,408	2,812,136	2,028,620	314,070	1,164,697	2,555,965	1,935,784	794,107	1,614,711	217,779	575,685	705,673	4,083,589	1,508,453	511,672	2,450,407	1,940,776	747,089	354,647	2,450,433	2,031,969	2,936,658	2,666,546	513,882	10,635,949	1,259,856	580,366	874,145
ASSESSED VALUE OF PROPERTY.	Improvements	\$5,324,779	83,313	842,670	1,224,183	442,198	741,557	760,797	175,025	777,838	361,827	765,255	189,930	281,684	101,455	406,334	201,576	2,190,130	1,006,035	446,365	931,546	423,670	31,760	111,145	1,394,820	1,431,740	1,573,897	775,182	273,275	5,170,760	388,803	255,812	308,213
and the state of t	Real estate.	\$23,664,946	165,905	881,470	5,100,200	386,725	5,586,157	4,870,238	208,470	552,087	4,639,634	1,706,004	487,178	1,706,921	273,290	937,091	258,025	5,806,647	4,893,950	407,214	2,042,059	4,533,457	224,896	80,100	5,705,362	4,565,115	4,173,523	3,340,238	626,964	7,902,281	2,908,848	833,413	1,887,025
	COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	Inyo	Kern	Klamath	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Modoc	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer	Plumas	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino	San Diego

43,402	6,973	1,600	3,754	3,000	17,289	3,087	3,376	1,403	1,906	4,000	2,000	1,345	2,354	584	1,436	2,330	1,800	536	2,034	2,440	\$198,452
44,149	5,450	1,800	2,243	2,345	8,795	2,078	1,187	2,202	2,767	2,000	4,160	2,174	1,500	1,485	855	1,800	1,900	783	3,254	3,100	173,689
195,000	25,000	8,000	11,215	11,000	30,000	9,300	1,730	5,100	8,000	19,000	22,500	8,000	7,127	2,000	3,400	9,500	2,000	3,600	12,000	11,000	726,967
267,872,646	20,426,121	4,640,876	8,636,527	6,010,309	31,705,566	7,250,650	1,875,846	2,295,317	2,986,332	10,407,904	16,800,825	7,426,766	4,654,208	3,878,625	1,003,669	4,296,231	1,447,675	2,911,065	7,309,179	5,326,180	\$611,256,939
105,590,592	5,842,113	1,462,625	894,072	1,789,407	7,775,971	2,030,344	980,323	772,188	1,632,411	2,527,413	4,817,739	1,957,300	1,208,541	1,866,937	557,379	2,096,992	621,610	1,497,775	1,704,618	1,924,790	\$210,893,253
39,943,685	2,764,389	140,535	1,043,200	768,469	4,505,990	1,181,685	365,204	518,814	613,465	1,769,335	2,798,257	897,632	484,693	799,200	158,992	816,852	366,620	208,500	500,535	1,571,635	\$91,617,571
122,338,369	609,618,11	3,037,716	6,699,255	3,452,433	19,423,605	4,038,621	530,319	1,004,315	740,456	6,111,156	9,184,829	4,571,834	2,960,974	1,212,488	287,298	1,382,387	429,445	1,204,790	5,104,026	1,829,755	\$308,749,113
San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

## STATISTICAL TABLES FOR 1874.

Industrial and other statistical information for the year 1874, as reported to the Surveyor General by the several County Assessors, embracing the entire State.

TABLE OF STATISTICS.

288 350 9,855 900 4,262 1,755 14,500 2,000 16,727 5,360 15,000 3,000 Acres of barley sown in 1875... 149,600 3,400 280,000 23,442 1,600 1,023 8,000 6,774 1,762 710 700 9,540 Acres of wheat sown in 1875... Acres of land cultivated in 1875... 515,282 1,000 56,000 30,889 300,000 55,430 9,555 2,300 81,563 24,000 25,430 130,000 130,000 67,814 67,814 38,600 -141,000 334,610 4,800 508,500 143,000 Bushels... BARLEY. 24,603 40 2,437 20,700 2,900 17,150 17,150 800 8,025 800 1,350 6,000 6,000 1,859 13,400 6,500 25,590 200 19,950 4,780 Acres.. 17,878 3,170,500 3,917 3,000,000 1,500,800 5,600 6,340 154,145 52,200 31,785 100,000 89,481 22,848 13,900 36,233 175,000 910,480 4,600 2,430,600 492,900 Bushels... WHEAT 10,300 169,140 280 98,500 31,110 620 150,543 200,000 59,550 1,000 17,440 1,740 1,775 5,000 3,668 1,347 690 1,907 Acres.. 2,189 14,400 27,964 17,450 9,725 24,000 11,650 4,613 59,200 91,062 2,700 18,724 190,200 15,700 300,000 81,700 9,700 41,200 206,540 Acres of land cultivated.. 48,880 39,876 46,300 293,467 35,000 153,250 252,210 12,460 291,650 313,275 49,565 320,450 175,000 12,087 70,000 38,670 80,500 65,000 110,985 70,000 Acres of land inclosed... Alameda ..... os Angeles..... Marin..... Monterey..... Lassen..... Alpine..... Del Norte..... Lake..... Mendocino..... Colusa..... Contra Costa..... lnyo..... Humboldt..... Kern..... Calaveras..... Fresno..... El Dorado..... COUNTIES. Mariposa..... Amador..... Merced.....

"One district not reported.

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Placer <sup>†</sup>	226	3,351	1,477	1,750	580	1.600	.t	1.417	550
Plumas	56,739	6,102	901	12,453	405	8,024		. 1	
Sacramento	283,500	57,030	11,175	219,093	17,444	303,540	1	20,344	42.013
San Benito	179,906	37,531	27,051	500,000	8,740	252,200	ı	31,822	10,132
San Bernardino	2,300	11,000	3,000	43,000	4,500	186,900	ı	3,500	6,000
San Diego	10,892	11,434	4,486	84,648	4,213	92,165	ı	5,780	7,000
Francisco			ı	ı		•	,	. 1	
San Joaquin	280,000	267,250	220,000	3,050,000	40,000	625,000	1	200,000	38,000
San Luis Obispo	150,000	20,000	5,560	111,200	26,345	1,053,800	ı	5,560	26,345
San Mateo	100,095	54,000	6,740	119,645	4,260	115,000	ı	5,670	6,380
Santa Barbara	26,773	75,865	21,580	215,800	11,325	226,500			
Santa Clara	514,174	206,967	174,836	1,701,132	12,903	123,197	•	176,855	14,674
Santa Cruz	70,556	20,953	7,910	212,370	4,620	170,990		8,000	5,400
Shasta	60,200	31,500	7,560	90,720	8,825	150,025	1	2,600	8,525
Sierra	25,560	3,502	262	9,220	1,206	36,069		520	1,156
Siskiyou	132,280	35,000	8,000	122,250	2,000	20,000	•	8,000	2,000
Solano	170,269	121,684	97,690	2,624,250	17,640	129,720	,	100,890	18,240
Sonoma	701,240	85,621	28,502	560,040	7,132	142,641		30,163	10,270
Stanislaus	46,300	422,400	375,328	3,002,624	46,000	460,000		348,000	39,200
Sutter	275,115	200,115	102,775	1,284,688	25,132	515,416		78,560	30,320
[ehama	113,765	111,365	65,088	781,056	7,232	144,640	1	•	
Frinity	12,620	8,756	870	13,890	20	200	ı	1,009	4
Tulare	81,480	54,727	19,265	231,180	29,746	446,190	•	18,950	29,856
_nolumne	000'26	97,000	6,875	68,750	1,500	15,000	ı	8,593	2,000
Yolo	151,233	189,157	145,723	2,060,135	25,289	503,780	1	148,260	24,260
۲uba 📙	138,000	51,000	13,000	220,000	8,000	180,000	-	13,200	8,150
	0 2 0 0	7.7.7.0	7	0.00	10000	0.000		1	000
l otals	9000,512,0	3,541,900	2,156,149	30,248,341	490,274	9,261,940	•	1,900,549	467,622

<sup>†</sup> Two districts only.

Ø	Bushels	1,000				- -	200	712		,	90,000	100	1,200		83	2,650			400	,	1	1,850	100	1	,	,	405			150
PEAS.	Acres	50	1	ı	1	,	 _	34	•	ı	3,000	10	20	•	2	105		•	5	1		98	5	•		,	9	1	1	10
HEAT.	Bushels	1	ı		1	1 1		20	ı	,	240	1	3,000		42	1,460	1		ı		,	1,250	. 1	,	-	,	300	ı	,	
BUCKWHEAT.	Acres		1	ı	,	1 1	,	10	ı	,	12		150	ı	4	65	1	•	,			20	,	ı	•	ı	10	1	,	,
N.	Bushels	5,720	- (	33,185	11,160	000,00	15,040	1,009	1	4,170	8,000	29,975	25,000	12,565	107	628,900	ı	400	7,070	22,210	,	26,250	65,725	1	ı	ı	58,826	1,200	42,000	16,339
CORN.	Acres	317		820	372	1 000	220	30	7	168	200	2,780	2,000	431	က	13,900	,	40	320	1,080		875	1,935		ı		1,524	300	920	464
ш	Bushels	515	ı	, (	2,000	4 500	1,410		ı	240	1	ı	2,000	ı	1	11,200	1	•	1,800	1,250	ı		82	ı	1	1		4,680	ı	1
RYE.	Acres	26	,	1	120	- 200	99	1	1	8	ı	1	100	ı	ı	470	1	120	09	190	1	ı	2	ı	1	42	,	156	ı	1
ý	Bushels	22,070	ı		10,8/0	200,000	14,250	22,495	800	ı	254,640	20,275	4,000	7,265	26,581	2,500	125,810	1	244,000	200	8,000	15,600	18,900		•	58,882	23,239	4,500	2,600	1,520
OATS.	Acres	1,568	ı	i i	\$7.5°	10.000	4,100	573	200	80	2,060	694	200	192	1,175	ı	4,376	200	7,800	30	300	1,150	966	1		2,544	1,372	150	20	126
	COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Sutte	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	Inyo	Kern	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer	Plumas	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino	San Diego

\*One district not reported.

† Two districts only.

								•
3,500	1,653	25,200	275	7,500	ı	ı	9	225
ı	1		455	13,650	ı		10	200
160,900	1		35	700	,		105	3,000
ı	•	,	1,135	34,050	ı	•	ı	
12,946	137	2,096	113	5,283	ı	1	7	103
7,222	30	989	1,286	23,191	18	556	1	
2,625	ı	,	100	2,000	ı	ı	ı	
36,060	ı	,			ı		,	
175,000	35	200	125	5,000	40	1,200	30	009
,	ı		400	4,000			2	50
123,600	250	7,500	3,120	187,200	1	1	ı	
,	200	5,000	200	4,000	ı	,	1	1
4,160	ı	•	1,200	48,000	200	7,000	•	
30,000	1	1	200	12,500	•		,	
,	ı	,	40	425	•			•
33,750	150	3,750	009	12,000	ı	1	ı	1
1,500	75	1,125	68	1,780	ı	1	18	200
,	,		250	6,872	,	•	22	2,500
2,600	1	•	950	38,000	1	ı		.
65,217 1,683,150	4,400	75,731	40,992	1,449,002	559	15,098	3,596	106,628
1 ' 1	160,900 - 12,946 7,222 2,625 36,060 175,000 - 4,160 33,750 1,500 - 1,500 - 2,600		137 137 137 250 150 150 150 150 175 175 175 175	137 2,096 30 680 	250 27,500 455 - 35 - 11,135 - 100 -	- 1,000	- 1,000	- 1,000

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TABLE OF STATISTICS - Continued.

Acres  Bright Street
104 5,080
10 340 11 56 16 500 70 2,200 4 00 18 540 60 1,800 1,240 1,240 24,500 115 1,456 730 18,600
10 340 11 56 15 270 4 2,200 4 107 18 540 60 1,800 1,240 24,500 115 1,456 730 18,600
13 270 14 56 70 2,200 4 107 18 540 60 1,800 1,240 24,500 115 1,456 730 18,600
11 56 15 500 2,200 18 30 0 1,240 1,800 1,240 24,500 115 1,456 730 18,600 730 18,600 13
15 500  2,200  3 3 30  18 540  1,240  1,240  1,1456  730 18,600  18,600
730 18,600 - 1,240 1.240 1.240 1.240 1.240 1.245 1.456
3 30 107 107 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10
3 30 54 18 540 54 60 1,800 54 1,240 24,500 54 115 1,456 54 730 18,600 55 130 18,600 55 130 18,600 55 130 18,600 55 130 18,600 55 130 18,600 55 1456 155 1456 155 1456 155 1456 155 1456 155 155 165 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 17
30 60 1,800 - 54 24,500 - 100 - 1,456 - 18,600
540 - 1,800 - 54 - 1,456 - 1,456 - 1,456 - 18,600 - 18,600
1,800 - 54 24,500 - 100 - 1,456 - 18,600 - 18,600
24,500 - 1,000 - 1,456 - 1,456 - 130
24,500 - 1 - 100 - 1,456 - 18,600 - 130
24,500 - 100 - 1,456 - 18,600 - 130
•
1
1
750 27,210 -
10 500 -

\*\*One district not reported.

† Two districts only.

San Francisco	1	•		'	,	ı		,	1
	,	75	2,750	1		200	099	8	5
		200	000'9	,	,	200	2,100	•	•
	•	300	6,000	,	ı	4,050	42,500	,	•
		849	18,980	ı	1	453	926	8	7
	,	,	ı	ı		187	3,493	7	106
	1	200	8,750	•		620	2,160	,	
		125	1,075	1	,	210	400	•	ı
	1	ı		1	,	09	175	•	ı
	ı	20	750	1	1	350	525	2	က
	,	2	20	ı	•	20	10	ı	,
	ı	ı	ı	ı	1	3,120	13,150	16	32
		1	ı	ı		10	30		,
	1	283	9,442	ı	,	217	751	224	896
-	1	15	120	ı	•	18	51	19	43
_	ı	10	375	,		130	320		
	1	80	2,000	ı		525	115	25	09
	ı	200	10,000	•		200	000'9	,	
2	25,000	420	16,800	ı		265	795	100	300
-	1	25	1,000	•	ı	140	650	25	170
155	161,200	6,846	169,155	130	123,400	25,449	131,321	1,281	4,998
					•				

"One district reported.

Two districts only.

	,	400	Ī	1	1	8.600	. 1	1	10	100	160	ı	ı	1	ı	1	ı	2.700	. 1	16,302
		•	,	ı	802,793	,	1	,			1	,	,	•	1	,	4,991	. ,	ı	1,243,734
ı	ı	ı	,	ı	528	ı	•	•	ı	1	1	,	1	•		•	27	,	1	296
•	16,000		ı	ı	431,277	12,000	. ,	1	ı	ı	26,117	,	000'6		ı		ı	32,000	,	1,346,894
-	16	1		1	312	4	1	ı	ı	•	40	ı	15	•	1		1	40	1	1,125
•	1	,	180,000	120,000		944,800	,	•	,	,	ı	•	1	1	ı	,	•	ı	ı	1,730 2,239,800
,			125	200	ı	644	1	,	1	ı	•	1	ı	,	ı	ı	1	,	-	1,730
	23,000	123,000	7,500	2,322	57,921	2,910	7,203	10,411	15,000	34,470	17,101	450	37,686	32,790	4,950	630	19,000	18,230	12,920	752,214
1	24,350	61,500	8,000	1,548	29,269	2,300	14,405	9,005	10,000	31,702	16,120	300	50,250	31,445	4,300	820	1,700	12,960	16,730	586,705
	3,500	009	10,060	ı	5,576		ı	ı	1,500	,	1		1,378	•	ı	•	35,000	165	-	110,385
1	25	10	20	ı	42	•	ı	1	25	ı	,	,	26	ı	,	ı	200	55	_	859
San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

				•								•							•	•	•		•	•		•				•
	N	umber of hives of bees		40	92	421	400	200		22		125	239	184	84	208	56	4,570	•	•	•	320	•	•	230	ı	324	168		
ď.	F	Pounds of wool	511,175	•	97,420	371,484	237,660	1,800,000	20,850	1,000	30,000	2,167,383	683,480	1,000	1,400,000	160,362	74,169	2,036,000	ı	300,000	450,000	1,720,300	3,500	•	115,200	1	•	21,168	281,715	1 02,400
CS – Continue	Pou	unds of cheese			•	3,400	029	200	25,000		8,500	1	2,000	- 1	3,000	24,000	800	8,200	336,000	1	,	103,500	ŀ	10,000	14,300	Ī	•	15,000	58,000	000,002
TABLE OF STATISTICS - Continued.	Po	ounds of butter	29,340		10,000	14,000	25,655	10,000	110,500	103,900	125,500	•	80,000	5,110	10,000	14,300	68,295	39,000	2,800,424	000'6	25,600	59,620	2,250	24,000	130,500	,	3,900	243,700	327,250	1 001,011
TABLE	ON.	Pounds	•	t	•	,	ı	,	•	ı	•	33,920	•	•	1	•	•	ı		•	•	118,000	•	•		•	•	1	•	<del>-</del>
	COTTON	Acres		1	1	ı						136	1	•			•	•	•	•	•	450	1	1	•	1	•	,	1	 I
		COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	lnyo	Kern	Lake,	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer <sup>T</sup>	Plumas	Sacramento	Sall being

2,500 1,810 3,000 3,050 750 274,000

1,600

4,500

3,800 2,028 2,151

800 2,700 1,600 20,000 2,200 715

Pounds of honey...

\*One district not reported.

† Two districts only.

80,000	422,632		4,000		•	2.700	1,502		1,974	2,230	200	2,000	ı	12,840	1,000	3,000	750	25,470	4,000	r	5,260		897,060
1,780	8,761	•	1,800		•	1,980	139	•	258	138	828	500		428	300	1,000	20	763	270	•	186	•	27,267
10,759	750,000	•	435,215	1,561,422		1,407,060	112,027	•	189,580	21,460	•	316,800	71,367	,	120,316	1,620,345		1,427,292	15,000	•	326,842	86,900	21,340,482
24,000	2,000	•	8,500	511,023	1,240,090	43,800	514,007	27,640	•		32,000		91,180			•	800	,	8,000		8,762		3,412,642
25,000	12,750	•	200,000	315,125	879,200	10,000	83,769	112,680	9,375	91,350	42,000	77,300	331,112	2,500	80,125	25,000	17,500	1,890	000'6	1	186,920	20,000	6,926,140
1	•	•	ı			•	•	•	ı	1			ı	•	ı	,	,	·	•	ı	ı	•	151,920
	ı	•	•	ı	ı	•	1	1	ı	•	ı	ı	ı	1	•	ı		·	ı	•	•	•	989
San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

Number of olive trees	1,136	- 17	4	12	į	80	ı	į		•	- 80	•	•	2,100	1	,	,	130	,	140	675	,	51	•	144	27
Number of orange trees	485	180	362	94	52	110		,	146	ı	125	-	ı	35,200	,	ı	ı	96	1	108	100	24	6		886	1,200
Number of lemon trees	142	45	94	16	48	တ္တ	ı	1	148	ı	200		ı	6,100	ı	ı	,	36		1	09	,	10	1	629	
Number of fig trees	753	1.100	3,560	1,700	4,250	910	- !	510	685	2 4	900	89	,	3,000	55	400	75	1,015	ı	9/	1,025	096	532	4	5,481	216
Number of apricot trees	2,741	2.240	2,373	430	4,150	1,020	23	320	431	7.7	1.200	182	198	2,500	47	320	200	1,020	,	465	2,025	325	252	9	13,035	1,794
Number of quince trees	2,027	955	861	780	2,175	1,490	င္သ	200		26,	009	29	80	1,350	186	100	100	282	,	55	1,670	1,380	388	36	3,315	240
Number of nectarine trees	1,003	830	1,121	360	3,650	220	12	550	 87	75	006	133	42	220	27	150	160	231	1	108	8,820	863	348	26	2,613	459
Number of cherry trees	26,450	1,190	4,007	420	2,300	3,380	784	1,700	131	1,040	800	277	207	150	243	200	300	268	9	380	14,290	5,075	2,267	106	8,280	4,942
Number of plum trees	17,730	3,160	7,281	2,230	11,300	5,280	216	15,000	451	040,	6.000	2,175	543	290	768	200	200	2,293	9	1,645	8,125	5,730	2,317	248	42,618	1,662
Number of pear trees	11,263	10,630	6,175	3,824	15,250	9,050	311	14,500	2 000	2,000	2,500	12,000	628	5,400	973	200	1,000	2,014	9	1,520	21,400	9,300	3,720	395	39,107	1,844
Number of peach trees	5,575	18,170	42,765	11,200	75,000	13,825	391	24,000	4,969	7,200	5,000	4,752	2,816	13,900	211	4,500	12,000	7,790	9	2,480	24,000	21,130	8,627	664	123,604	12,798
Number of apple trees	35,072	35,140	40,060	27,280	50,275	35,200	8,415	75,000	2,751	1 575	8,000	11,510	8,724	7,700	32,263	000'9	22,750	7,560	09	3,950	63,040	58,650	25,902	11,482	99,704	8,974
COUNTIES.	Alameda	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresho	0.00	Kern	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer <sup>T</sup>	Plumas	Sacramento	San Benito

"One district not reported.

† Two districts only.

300 2,780		20	2,150	150	3,150	1,089	1		,		9	270	•	12	•	•	27	ı	4	30	14,688
30,000		20	98	40	4,982	3,047	12	18	1	ı	415	720	20	160	55	ı	225	274	271	550	89,086
2,000	1	45	92	178	ı	1,041	4	9	_	1	20	792	•	127	69	,	160	1	45	55	13,661
1,400	,	2,500	684	280	1,992	1,417	700	730	_	ı	342	1,786	870	2,003	2,084	ı	2,635	17,000	18,763	1,800	87,516
2,000	ı	2,500	701	475	4,090	3,754	628	520	46	75	11,020	1,921	780	9,310	3,048	30	3,180	22,780	5,896	3,500	115,136
300	ı	1,500	483	200	592	2,209	246	410	29	100	574	3,628	75	366	77	82	435	18,472	1,872	1,500	53,763
300	1	1,000	711	1,000	573	1,541	78	497	06	150	152	10,000	ı	1,440	584	119	290	5,650	2,682	1,000	52,282
456	ı	1,500	1,160	2,700	384	17,985	1,800	786	404	009	1,556	12,221	400	9,927	640	355	945	8,500	4,682	1,000	150,799
2,000	1	2,000	2,120	1,570	917	30,912	4,870	4,520	470	1,000	3,372	25,117	950	6,325	1,849	1,956	2,570	14,000	5,978	4,600	265,929
1,700	ı	12,000	4,843	3,950	4,985	35,095	3,340	8,700	742	2,000	6,580	23,702	1,670	7,115	2,860	2,460	2,600	18,000	8,988	6,800	338,981
16,000	ı	17,000	8,211	4,500	15,056	47,082	5,000	65,240	2,526	10,000	22,594	56,327	7,800	35,220	8,402	7,165	24,406	90,000	29,892	18,500	944,592
13,200	•	42,500	5,320	19,350	9,540	111,127	31,800	84,600	6,980	50,000	25,441	186,260	2,600	26,000	5,655	16,929	23,200	20,000	42,867	36,500	1,569,441
San Bernardino	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

Gallons	97,000	1.000	58,650	•	27,280		•	4,000		,	20,000	15,000	15,000	5,000		90,000		10,000	23,000		t	ı	33,900	125,140	88,296	2.461	310,450	24,000	10,000
Number of breweries	9	_	4	က	9	1	,	_	က	1	7	4	2	_	1	5	,	2	4	1	1	-C2	7	15	Ω Ω	_	- ∞	7	_
Gallons	ı	,	ı	ı	1,080		,	ı	ı		,	1	,	ı	,	92,000	•		1	•	,	•	12,500	,	•	591	4,150	ı	4,500
Number of distilleries	-	•	•		18	•	,	1	20	•				•	,	56	,	_	ı	7	•	•	7		ო	_	. 8	•	- 2
Gallons of brandy	1	ı	009	ı	3,419	,	1	ı	5,600	ı	1	,	1	ı	ı	92,000	ı	2,700	ı	1,050	1	į	12,500		70	ı	4,150	ı	2,000
Gallons of wine			38,500	39,630	93,000		85,000	25	170,840	ı	ı	ı	ı	•	,	1,164,800	3,326	15,000	ı	8,370	•	1	716,070	15,000	12,005	` ,	159,875	12,000	100,000
Number of grape vines	190,852	•	1,680,300	550,429	525,800	245,000	520,400	564	1,500,000	25,958	2,000	16,175	28,000	47,895	3,714	4,370,000	13,415	200,000	8,000	178,720	1	16,000	3,119,595	335,000	232,550	931	2,051,590	178,290	7,000,000
Number of walnut trees	5,758	1	625	8,976	154	200	3,800	•	165	154	100	175	2,500	200	138	5,750	217	75	200	370	,	165	1,255	973	377	2	29,326	329	11,200
Number of almond trees	49,171		1,050	5,694	190	6,780	870	2	250	3,767	40	n	100	257	22	1,000	23	30	200	883	,	65	4,320	250	313	•	5,543	65,000	200
Number of mulberry trees	4,165		9,270	5,318	150	2,000	3,100	•	1	51	30	45	250	5,027	•	75,000		100	75	841	,	•	35,000	52,000	1,648		101,647	1,918	
Number of prune trees	5,141	ı	160	150	80	18	220		ı	19	•	ı	09	24	ı	140	ı	i	22	9/	•	1	520	210	188	•	4,312	239	300
COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	Inyo	Kern	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer <sup>†</sup>	Plumas	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino

\*\*One district not reported.

† Two districts only.

7.000	10,680,000	7,000	20,000	70,500	4,750	2,500,000	100,990	12,000		29,340	20,000	63,427	8,000	2,000	15,750	15,000	16,520	40,000	•	•	400	14,633,354
2	40	3	_	က	က	5	4	_	,	က	4	4	2	-	_	2	က	4	,	ı	1	170
•	1.594.962	4,756		,	1	27,946	1,300	265	1	•	•	4,000	,		2,000	130	,	1	1	•		1,753,150
,	9	9			_	2	7	_	,	2	1	7	,	7	_	_	က	9			8	159
•	ı	4,756	ı	1	1,870	73,537	1,300	265	•	ı	1,000	2,320	2,000	•	5,000		650	200	ı	1,876	1,600	223,763
2,965	•	000'06	1	4,580	15,225	137,847	72,000	26,375	150	200	54,800	446,200	20,500	75,000	10,000	200	2,900	70,000	,	201,786	28,000	3,892,775
125,600		1,025,000	64,350	200,000	569,327	1,237,379	263,075	480,030	671	45,000	156,020	3,982,429	260,000	610,370	40,210	22,965	264,570	1,500,000	ı	496,231	460,000	35,182,505
1,386		1,500	475	200	42,874	2,703	380	325	37	350	300	4,150	1	3,930	240	16	790	423	,	3,680	200	138,673
2,979		750	525	16,000	127,982	2,909	120	150	18	ı	992	4,928	150	2,537	618	80	465	100	1	4,293	9,500	321,347
295	ı	1,500	105	22,000	1,083	1,498	1	125	4	9,500	52	5,200	•	6,813	510	ı	1,530	1,500	•		300	349,983
260		300	315	910	380	6,495	20	∞	1	ı	ı	2,346	1	256	16	1	135	73	ı	296	200	24,222
San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Ventura	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

Number of hogs	2,588	102	3,618	10,160	3,054	20,000	3,300	844	1,100	13,928	7,352	1,206	3,370	5,335	536	6,100	1,646	3,738	14,050	4,149	228	4,620	5,666	1,761	762	734	7,900	3,902	923
Number of Cashmere and Angora goats	1,925	ı	1	ı	3,565	80	451	ı	ı	ı	127	ı	618	7	24	120	1	200	450	919	415	20,000	1	ı	2,674	652	887	683	528
Number of sheep	57,988	1,150	19,017	82,552	47,532	200,250	25,010	186	10,000	664,506	85,435	2,945	440,027	23,436	26,733	509,000	1,054	66,510	223,275	337,172	7,113	157,219	29,111	2,441	610	5,779	166,392	118,231	68,055
Number of neat cattle	10,728	1,065	6,472	14,945	8,850	11,050	17,548	2,060	7,143	44,980	26,958	12,718	96,151	5,696	22,581	17,080	28,808	5,991	19,183	12,108	13,698	29,324	9,612	6,423	2,070	9,567	14,467	15,663	11,164
Number of oxen	73	18	84	406	26	20	80	72	221	190	589	153	215	7.2	131	180	119	25	378	80	241	1,600	28	318	295	200	136	ı	151
Number of beef cattle	2,495	1,065	2,745	7,094	1,712	2,000	6,294	210	3,162	3,587	3,075	202	14,912	783	4,525	9,800	302	326	6,207	1,271	240	18,348	2,557	2,745	157	379	348	1	252
Number of calves	2,783	222	1,145	4,062	2,199	800	6,474	693	200	2,111	8,958	1,458	241	2,335	6,082	2,400	2,553	1,125	7,87	4,416	2,846	3,650	2,040	1,160	164	2,559	5,124	2,100	501
Number of cows	5,377	269	2,498	3,383	4,842	5,200	4,772	1,085	3,000	39,092	14,339	10,905	1,336	2,501	11,843	4,700	20,898	1,676	4,719	6,413	5,630	5,678	3,987	2,200	1,454	2,179	8,859	3,063	1,502
Number of asses	6	1	5	22	34	30	10	7	<u></u>	27	20	111	35	_	ო	92	1	73	9	7	80	1	15	9	10	တ	က	4	21
Number of mules	543	9	230	830	177	2,300	522	114	86	503	1,181	276	658	218	161	1,400	112	259	638	964	120	178	665	110	152	115	356	114	413
Number of horses	7,217	214	3,180	7,174	3,198	000'6	4,944	541	3,000	6,307	6,159	3,690	4,403	1,932	3,754	12,000	2,416	1,591	6,434	3,558	1,977	9,147	4,416	2,680	1,153	1,771	9,312	2,930	3,022
COUNTIES.	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Humboldt	Inyo	Kern	Lake	Lassen	Los Angeles	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Mono	Monterey	Napa	Nevada	Placer <sup>T</sup>	Plumas	Sacramento	San Benito	San Bernardino

"One district not reported.

† Two districts only.

,	_	-	-	-	-		-	•	•	•	
San Diego	2,067	454	37	3,613	3,026	13,023	189	19,851	231,574	,	914
San Francisco			ı			•				1	1
San Joaquin	12,000	1,025	49	4,350	4,306	,	61	23,168	91.614	1	1.500
San Luis Obispo	5,090	280	13	18,937	17,585	3,070	21	39,613	210,237	ı	6.520
San Mateo	3,097	314	ı	5,905	830	168	163	7,066	326	,	2.444
Santa Barbara	4,625	325	27	2,950	3,560	16,875	75	23,460	352,160	r	1,156
Santa Clara	11,213	483	24	12,587	5,312	14,393	49	46,819	51,644	1,634	7,782
Santa Cruz	3,089	152	9	3,798	987	2,756	479	8,020	1,099	209	2,246
Shasta	3,157	209	80	4,560	4,924	311	156	9,951	47,395		7,017
Sierra	1,048	88	10	1,328	1,055	2,020	146	12,690	4,295	192	225
Siskiyou	5,712	524	28	2,772	3,385	2,316	118	24,318	26,866	ı	4,584
Solano	2,991	292	9	4,375	4,020	3,856	44	12,295	55,868	9	10,196
Sonoma	9,170	637	က	15,387	4,166	7,522	271	27,346	108,809	919	13,040
Stanislaus	2,686	1,423	4	1,675	1,359	6,494	16	9,544	135,188	779	5,959
Sutter	4,022	212	4	2,069	1,359	5,213	69	8,710	30,526	1	8,037
Tehama	3,849	347	4	ı	1		200	9,951	325,225	1,300	6,324
Trinity	959	271	တ	450	247	4,540	26	5,334	21,963	621	287
Tulare	6,867	412	26	11,489	8,739	6,343	9	26,631	298,306	1,270	12,280
Tuolumne	1,909	156	35	2,056	1	ı	53	5,678	13,100	2,871	2,621
Ventura	1	ı	ı	•	ı	,	ı			,	
Yolo	5,527	1,121	7	3,562	1,863	3,107	1	8,532	78,986		13,135
Yuba	3,424	331	1	3,675	2,400	3,088	141	31,605			3,580
Totals	230,622	23,557	837	288,938	147,963	195,378	8,804	844,685	5,464,711	44,426	242,819

\*One district not reported.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Two districts only.

San Francisco	80	20	•	•	446,000		,		ı	1
San Joaquin	4	17	•	ı	90,000	2,000	ı	1	•	r
San Luis Obispo		ı	က	5	2,000	2,000	_	1	144,000	•
San Mateo	2	2	•	ı	5,600	•	12	1	5,600,000	35,670,000
Santa Barbara	_	2	,	•	1,600	1,880		1		
Santa Clara	7	22	2	7	64,875	3,096	က	2	20,015,190	1
Santa Cruz	က	7	_	က	22,180	34,100	15	5	21,000,000	7,000,000
Shasta	ı	ı	က	9	6,500	1,150	2	10	9,500,000	750,000
Sierra	ı	ı	_	2	,	•	11	8	7,000,000	200,000
Siskiyou	2	4	4	2	24,450	4,000	2	10	4,000,000	1,000,000
Solano	က	16	ı	1	511,000		•	1	•	
Sonoma	2	10	2	4	26,000	3,102	41	•	52,760,480	3,210,116
Stanislaus	_	က	-	3	15,000	3,000	1	1		
Sutter	,	•	•	ı	1		ı	,	ı	1
Tehama	~	4	2	7	35,000	1,500	9	3	22,901,820	650,000
Trinity	ı	•	1	1	ı	ı	_	8	1,500,000	
Tulare	2	9	2	4	16,800	1,280	က	2	6,800,000	400,000
Tuolumne	1	•	3	9	•	1	2	2	5,000,000	1,500,000
Yolo	က	<b>o</b>	,	,	52,867	896		ı		ı
Yuba	3	15	_	2	182,000	20,000	3	2	2,800,000	-
Totals	83	225	61	116	2,015,803	259,237	220	103	446,371,490	98,995,116

... One district not reported.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Two districts only.

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•	ı		ı		,	,	7	163,995			1	4	72.25
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_	1	78	345	12,600	20	2,000	,	ı	,	1	ı	_	18.80
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	ı	,	ı	•	က	23,000	•	1	ı	ı	,	_	32
'		22	70	5,000	12	1,000	-	315,000	•	ı	•	2	28.87
290		673	5,179	199,005	519	201,185	- 80	3,875,995		1	151,000	1	1,326.28
	230		25,850	25,850 18 -	25,850	25,850	25,850	5,000 5,000	2 5,000 11 2 5,000 11 2 5,000 11 2 5,000 11	2 5,000 11 2 5,000 11 2 5,000 11 2 5,000 11	-         -	-         -	25,850         1         2         3,150,000         -

"One district not reported.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Two districts only.

750	1,050	92,492	8,136	1,200	3,956	2,000	18,197	5,644	3,410	2,153	1,723	3,594	8,776	1,546	2,700	2,438	1,517	2,682	3,463	82,460	4,510	\$340,993
2,300	2,304	33,600	5,993	2,100	2,250	1,780	8,997	3,010	1,675	2,200	2,500	4,600	·	2,300	1,500	1,901	905	3,523	2,400	4,000	3,000	172,128
11,000	12,000	250,000	25,000	000'6	11,450	12,500	31,000	13,000	6,550	2,000	000'9	20,000	•	8,200	7,300	5,500	3,300	11,000	7,500	12,860	11,000	784,580
2,210,785	3,063,606	317,566,205	20,696,296	5,322,784	6,297,955	6,578,275	31,980,767	7,467,376	1,880,822	1,096,403	1,519,230	9,744,085	15,011,707	7,546,999	4,492,120	3,745,398	940,289	5,053,683	1,373,791	9,326,293	4,913,370	\$655,036,235
823,297	1,076,552	148,657,785	5,903,501	1,687,683	843,120	1,899,564	7,778,790	2,052,782	964,822	667,526	161,165	2,334,530	4,504,942	1,978,001	1,160,372	1,429,498	514,441	2,066,531	573,036	2,458,744	1,562,790	\$242,676,687
151,455	324,370	42,558,165	2,749,621	503,637	808,185	926'608	4,869,344	1,287,059	333,384	161,290	571,560	1,697,757	2,714,036	700,105	511,317	906,961	166,947	823,161	412,598	1,075,798	1,320,455	\$95,154,608
1,236,033	1,662,684	126,350,255	12,043,174	3,131,464	4,646,650	3,868,735	19,332,633	4,127,535	582,616	297,587	786,505	5,711,798	7,792,729	4,868,893	2,820,431	1,408,939	258,901	2,163,991	388,157	5,791,751	2,030,125	\$317,204,940
San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Joaquin	San Luis Obispo	San Mateo	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara	Santa Cruz	Shasta	Sierra	Siskiyou	Solano	Sonoma	Stanislaus	Sutter	Tehama	Trinity	Tulare	Tuolumne	Yolo	Yuba	Totals

## REPORTS OF COUNTY ASSESSORS.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY ASSESSORS.

## NEVADA COUNTY.

JOHN T. MORGAN......County Assessor.

NEVADA CITY, September 7<sup>th</sup>, 1874.

Hon. ROB'T GARDNER, Esq., Surveyor General:

In compliance with law, I present you my statistical report for the year eighteen hundred and seventy-four, with such other matters as you may deem worthy of notice.

In the tabular statement many articles, such as corn, peas, beans, onions, butter, and honey, are marked as "none." It must not be inferred that those articles cannot be raised or produced in the county, for the contrary is the fact, but not in sufficient quantities to become articles of commerce.

Nevada County has an area of nearly one million acres of land, the general character of which may be understood by saying that it is uneven, hilly, and mountainous; situated between parallels thirteen and nineteen north, and six and eighteen east, Mount Diablo base and meridian, having an equable, healthful, and invigorating climate, the thermometer seldom going below twenty-five degrees, except in the more elevated portions, or getting above ninety-five degrees, Fahrenheit.

Although Nevada County is a mountain county, and mining the great predominating interest, there are other important interests gradually increasing every year.

On the ridges and hillsides that divide the principal streams the soil is a red loam or clay, and where cultivated, will produce a good crop of wheat, oats, rye, and barley, without irrigation. Such crops are usually cut for hay, and in some instances yield a ton and a half and two tons to the acre. Where water is used for irrigation, three and four crops a year of clover or alfalfa can be cut, producing six to eight tons from an acre. The astonishing results produced by irrigation has had the effect of awakening a lively interest among our farmers, and where water can be procured, clover and alfalfa will be grown, becoming in time an important and valuable item in the products of the county.

The fruit interest has not advanced much in the last two or three years, the production being so much in advance of consumption. There being no means of shipping the surplus off, fruit growers have paid but little attention to planting trees and vines. When this county shall have a railroad connecting it with the arteries of travel and commerce, we expect to find a remunerative market for our surplus apples, peaches, pears, plums, nectarines, grapes, and all varieties of small fruits, that will not be excelled in beauty and flavor by any other section.

The manufacture of lumber, shakes, shingles, fence posts, and charcoal is another important industry of the county, and on the increase. We have about two

hundred thousand acres of dense forest of pine, cedar, spruce, hemlock, and fir, the most of which hitherto has been considered inaccessible, except at heavy expense, in constructing roads around mountains and through deep canons to reach it; but since the introduction and successful operation of the V flume as a means of transportation, mill sites are sought in the deepest canons, saw mills erected, a V flume constructed to the railroad or some easy point of distribution, and lumber, shakes, shingles, fence posts, firewood, and charcoal are delivered at a comparatively trifling cost for transportation. I estimate that there will be near seventy-five million feet of lumber sawed in this county this year, giving employment to one thousand men.

Of machine shops and foundries we have three, two in Grass Valley and one in Nevada City, at which boilers, engines, and all the machinery necessary for a first class quartz mill or saw mill can be manufactured, employing from thirty to forty men.

We have three sash, door, and blind factories, employing seventy-five men.

Putting up ice is another interest in out county that is deserving of mention as a profitable industry. There will be about fifteen thousand tons shipped from the county this year to various points in the State and to the State of Nevada.

Summer grazing in another item in the wealth of Nevada County. All that portion of the county along and bordering on the summit of the Sierra, for many miles on either side, abounds in very nutritious native grasses, affording a luxuriant, cool, and refreshing retreat for many thousand head of stock during the Summer months from the dried-up foothills and dusty plains of the valley. The migratory list in the hands of the County Treasurer, for this year, shows about sixty herds, aggregating over ten thousand head of stock driven from other counties.

The mining interest of the county never looked better or gave more assurance of permanency than it does to-day. New ditches are being dug, old ones enlarged; large reservoirs are being built; one I will mention covers nine hundred acres, at an average depth of forty feet, and, although with all the improvements now going on which will nearly double the present supply there will not then be enough water to supply demand.

There is in this county about sixty miles of old river channel, averaging in width about one mile, the depth of deposit being from one hundred to five hundred feet, and, with the exception of a few places, confined on either side by a high rim-rock. On this channel are located the hydraulic mines of Nevada County, and where millions of dollars are now being expended in driving tunnels through the rim-rock to reach the bottom of the channel, and through which, when completed, those immense deposits of gold-bearing sand and gravel are to be washed.

As an example I will mention the tunnel at North Bloomfield, which will be completed in a few months. It is nine thousand feet in length, nine feet in height, and six feet wide. From three to four hundred men have been employed about two years, and will cost, when completed, one million dollars. And this is not the only enterprise of the kind; there are others that are being pushed ahead with all the force that can be employed, and many others that are being projected and in time will be prosecuted to completion.

In quartz mining new discoveries and new developments are being made almost daily, whilst the yield from the older mines, for this year, will compare favorable with that of previous years; and I feel safe in saying that the yield of gold from this source will increase in the future.

Copper and iron ore is found in many portions of the county. One copper mine is being worked with satisfactory results.

Granite, slate, limestone, and marble exist in inexhaustible quantities.

The improvement of real estate throughout the county is more active and of a more permanent character than for the last few years past. In Nevada City and Grass Valley several substantial and costly brick buildings are being erected, whilst many of the older ones are being overhauled and repaired.

Taking it altogether, Nevada County is in a prosperous and thriving condition; and when the railroad, now projected, from Colfax, on the Central Pacific, to Grass Valley, and Nevada City, shall be completed, then will the natural resources now considered almost valueless, be appreciated and developed, greatly increasing the population and taxable property of the county.

Yours, most respectfully,

JOHN T. MORGAN, County Assessor.

Per W. J. ORGAN, Deputy.

## SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY.

LEVI ROSENER......County Assessor.

SAN FRANCISCO, ----, 1874.

Hon. ROBERT GARDNER,

Surveyor General of the State of California:

SIR: Annexed I beg leave to transmit to you my annual report statistics of the manufacturing industries of the City and County of San Francisco for the year eighteen hundred and seventy-four.

The same difficulties mentioned in my previous reports have been experienced in collecting data for this, as manufacturers and mechanics show great reluctance to give the necessary information.

#### SUMMARY OF STATISTICS.

Amalgamating Pan Manufactory.	
Manufactory	1
Men employed	9

Pans made	50 3 \$18,000
Artificial Stone Manufactories.	
Manufactories	4 80 \$125,000
Axle Grease Manufactories.	
Manufactories  Men employed  Resin consumed yearly, pounds  Butter consumed yearly, pounds  Tallow consumed yearly, pounds  Aggregate value of manufactures	5 20 1,800 20,000 2,500 \$95,000
Barrel Manufactories.	
Manufactories  Men employed  Barrels, half-barrels, and kegs made annually  Horse-power of steam engine  Barrels made by sugar refineries  Syrup kegs made by tub and pail factories	5 200 350,000 40 65,000 45,000
Bed Spring Manufactories.	
Manufactories	2 5 115 \$32,000
Bedstead Manufactories.	
Manufactories	5 110 600,000 \$200,000
Bellows Manufactories.	
Manufactories	2 4

Bellows manufacturedValue of manufactures	800 \$15,000
Bedding Manufactories.	
Manufactories Persons employed Aggregate value of manufactures	6 60 \$72,000
Billiard Table Manufactories.	
Manufactories Men employed Billiard tables manufactured Value of manufactures	6 76 483 \$220,000
Boot and Shoe Manufactories.	
Manufactories.  Men and women employed.  Aggregate value of manufactures.	18 1,200 \$2,275,000
Borax Works.	
WorksMen employedValue of manufactures	3 28 \$210,000
Box Manufactories.	
Manufactories	10 260 220 \$950,000
Brass Foundries.	
FoundriesMen employedValue of manufactures	12 162 \$370,000
Breweries.	
Breweries	43 342 205,000

Aggregate value of manufactures	\$1,725,000
Broom and Broom Handle Manufactories.	
Manufactories	9 80 82,400 \$172,500
Brush Manufactories.	
Manufactories	4 28 \$48,000
Candle Manufactories.	
Manufactories. Men employed. Candles manufactured (boxes). Aggregate value.	5 108 102,000 \$292,000
Clothing Manufactories.	
Manufactories	10 164 \$365,000
Cigar Manufactories.	·
Manufactories	115 3,480 94,650,000 \$40
Chemical Works.	
Works	8 45 390 545 800 330

Carriage and Wagon Manufactories.	
Manufactories.  Men employed.  Carriages, wagons, etc., made.  Railroad cars made.  Horse-power of steam engines.  Aggregate values of manufactures.	21 372 1,170 72 136 \$570,000
Coffee and Spice Mills.	
Mills	10 95 2,100,000 92,000 165,000 92 \$510,000
Cordage and Rope Manufactories.	
Manufactories	3 115 2,850 215 \$860,000
Distilleries.	
Distilleries Men employed Proof gallons of liquor made. Value of manufactures	6 145 1,200,000 \$1,300,000
Dry Docks (floating.)	
Docks Capacity of docks, tons Men employed	2 2,600 22
Dry Dock (stone.)	
Dock Length of excavation in solid rock, feet Width at top, feet Depth, feet	1 450 120 30

Width at entrance, feet.  Capacity of length, feet.  Capacity of drawing, feet.  Capacity of pumps for clearing, per hour, cubic feet.  Tubular boilers, of four-inch tubes.  Dimensions of each boiler, diameter, inches.  Dimensions of each boiler, length, feet.  Fire surface of boilers, square feet.  Men employed.  Total cost of work.  Flouring Mills.	90 425 22 325,368 4 25 16 3,800 40 \$675,000
Mills.  Men employed. Flour made annually, barrels. Hominy made annually, tons. Buckwheat and rye flour, tons. Oatmeal and groats, tons. Cornmeal and farina, tons. Feed barley, tons. Pearl barley, tons. Run of stones. Horse-power of steam engines.	8 147 665,000 700 210 600 75 7,250 90 52 675
Foundries and Iron Works.	
Works Men employed Pig iron used annually, tons Bar iron used annually, tons Rivets used annually, tons Horse-power of steam engines.	23 1,040 7,200 600 74 460
Furniture Manufactories.	
Manufactories	24 445 9,250,000 \$1,200,000
Fur Manufactories.	
Manufactories Men and women employed Value of manufactures	5 46 \$275,000

## Glass Works.

Works Men employed Furnaces Pots Aggregate values of manufactures.	2 70 2 13 \$225,000
Glass Cutting Works.	
Works Men employed Value of manufactures	2 18 \$40,000
Gas Meter Manufactory.	
Manufactory	1 9 \$20,000
Glove Manufactories.	
Manufactories	3 52 \$70,000
Glue Manufactory.	
Manufactory  Men employed  Glue made, tons, annually  Neatsfoot oil, gallons, annually  Curled hair made annually, pounds	1 15 600 4,500 28,000
Hat and Cap Manufactories.	
Manufactories	19 115 \$420,000
Hose and Belting Manufactories.	
Manufactories	2 18 20,000

Belting made annually, feetValue of manufactures	200,000 \$75,000
Jewelry Manufactories.	
Manufactories	41 372 \$1,225,000
Works Men employed Lead made annually, tons Shot made annually, tons Aggregate values of manufactures	2 72 12,000 400 \$1,600,000
Last Manufactories.	
Manufactories.  Men employed.  Horse-power of steam engines.  Lasts manufactured annually, pairs.  Value of manufactures.	2 17 11 23,500 \$24,000
Macaroni and Vermicelli Manufactories.	
Manufactories Men employed Macaroni and pastry boxes Macaroni wheat used, sacks Horse-power of steam engines Aggregate values of manufactures	4 28 52,000 13,500 33 \$115,000
Match Factories.	
Factories Men employed Matches made annually, gross	6 62 215,000
Malt Houses.	
Houses Men employed Grain malted annually, tons	9 36 7,275

#### Oakum Manufactory. Manufactory..... Bales made annually..... 36 Value of manufactures..... \$21,000 Pickles and Fruit Preserving Works. Works..... 5 Men employed..... 429 Fruits and meats, dozens..... 272,000 Pickles put up in kegs..... 38,500 Powder Works. Works..... 2 Men employed..... 56 Horse-power of steam engines..... 14 Powder made annually, pounds..... 575,000 Value of manufactures..... \$425,000 Rolling Mills. Mill..... Men employed..... 260 Horse-power of steam engine..... 350 Cast iron used annually, tons..... 500 Scrap iron used annually, tons..... 7,000 Coal consumed annually, tons..... 6.800 Saw Manufactories. Factories..... 8 Men employed..... 72 Horse-power of steam engines..... 35 Steel used annually, tons...... 75 Aggregate value of manufactures..... \$180,000 Sash, Blind, and Door Factories. Factories..... 8 Men employed..... 345 Horse-power of steam engines..... 370 Lumber consumed annually, feet..... 7,200,000 Aggregate value of manufactures..... \$450,000

## Silk Manufactories. Factories..... 2 Men and women employed..... 115 Value of manufactures..... \$265,000 Silverware Manufactories. Factories..... 4 Men employed..... 65 Value of manufactures..... \$240,000 Shirt Manufactories. Factories..... Men and women employed..... 145 Value of manufactures..... \$120,000 Slipper Manufactories. Factories..... 18 Men employed..... 213 Value of manufactures..... \$162,500 Soap Factories. Factories..... 23 Men employed..... 138 Soap made annually, pounds..... 8,250,000 Value of manufactures..... \$215,000 Tanneries. Tanneries..... 38 221 Men employed..... Horse-power of steam engines..... 121 Bark used annually, cords..... 4.800 Hides used of all kinds..... 118,550 Aggregate value of manufactures..... \$945.500 Telegraph Instruments Manufactory. Manufactory..... Men employed..... Value of manufactures..... \$145,000

## Tool Manufactories. Factories..... 2 Men employed..... 22 Value of manufactures..... \$28,000 Trunk and Valise Manufactories. Manufactories..... 5 Men employed..... 105 Value of manufactures..... \$210,000 Type Foundries. Foundries..... 2 Men employed..... 24 Value of manufactures..... \$43,500 Vinegar Manufactories. Manufactories..... 615,000 Vinegar made annually, gallons..... Value of manufactures..... \$110,000 Windmill Manufactories. Manufactories..... 5 Men employed..... 15 Mills made..... 195 Wood and Willowware Manufactories. Manufactories..... 2 Men employed..... 65 Horse-power of steam engines..... 120 Value of manufactures..... \$145,000 Wood Preserving Works. Works..... Men employed..... 24 Horse-power of steam engines..... 28 Value of lumber used annually..... \$80,000 Increase in value by preserving..... \$45,000

Woolen Mills.	
Mills Men and women employed Power of looms Card sets Frames for knitting underwear Frames for knitting hosiery Spindles Blankets made annually, pairs Flannel drawers, dozen Hosiery, dozen Cloth and tweeds, yards Flannel made, yards Wool used, pounds	. 900 100 45 . 20 50 20,000 . 200,000 . 1,200 1,000 205,000
Yeast Powder Works.	
Works Men employed Yeast powders made, gross Soda made, pounds Cream of tartar made, pounds Value of manufactures	. 45 . 2,525 16,000 . 11,500
Railroads (steam).	
Miles in length	. 12
Assessed value of real estate in 1874	\$122,338,369 39,943,685 105,590,592 195,000 44,149 \$43,402

I hereby certify that the above statement is true and correct.

LEVI ROSENER, City and County Assessor.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 8<sup>th</sup>, A. D. 1874.

#### SISKIYOU COUNTY.

GEORGE DURANDCounty		Assessor.	
	YRFKA	August 13th	1874

Hon. ROBERT GARDNER, Surveyor General:

SIR: Herewith inclosed please find statistical report for the year eighteen hundred and seventy-three. It is full and complete in all respects, except as to the quantity of wool, and as I reported to the State Board of Equalization I report to you, that it is impossible to arrive at the quantity, as a very small proportion of the sheep are sheared in this county at the time the assessment is made. You will observe some few changes in the quantity of grain sown, etc.; not greater, however, than the exigencies of the season demand. I observe some typographical errors in my last report, which should have been corrected. For instance, one million of shingles are reported by the printed report, which should have been one hundred thousand; and some few minor errors which are of no consequence. I would, in this connection, call the attention of all interested in the matter of revenue, to an undeniable fact, that the period in which the assessment are to be made is not suitable for this portion of the State, and believe that the extension of time given me this year has added at least four hundred thousand dollars worth of property to the assessment roll.

Respectfully submitted.

Truly yours, etc.,

GEORGE DURAND, County Assessor.

## MONTEREY COUNTY.

W. V. McGARVEY......County Assessor.

SALINAS CITY, July 6th, 1875.

ROBERT GARDNER, ESQ., Surveyor General:

DEAR SIR: I herewith forward my statistical report for the year eighteen hundred and seventy-four-five. Since my last report, we have several valuable improvements to note in this county: the completion in fine condition of the Southern Pacific Railroad to

Soledad, affording increased facilities for the people living in that section; also, the narrow gauge railroad from Salinas City to Monterey. The latter was built by the farmers of Salinas Valley and Monterey, for which they certainly deserve much praise for their energy. Also, near Monterey there have been extensive coal beds discovered, which experts say is of good quality, and very well defined ledges.

Since the completion of the railroad to Monterey, so that people from San Francisco and other parts of the State can reach that place by rail, it has become quite a place of resort for pleasure seekers, which it well deserves, as Monterey is one of the finest watering places on the coast.

The Parriso Spring, near the ex-mission of Soledad, now owned by Messrs. Reeve & Find, since the Southern Pacific Railroad reached that point, is receiving much attention, and from the excellent properties of the water, and the high recommendation they have received from those who have visited the springs, they will soon become not only a very popular resort for invalids, bur for pleasure seekers, as the climate is unsurpassed, and the surroundings very interesting; it being selected by the founders of the ex-mission of Soledad as the place for their vineyard and orchard.

Our county is in a very prosperous condition, although the drought has seriously affected much of the southern portion of Salinas Valley; yet while we have such flattering prospects in the balance of the county, we claim to be doing pretty well. Pajaro Valley, and a good portion of Salinas Valley, is seldom affected by the drought. The yield of wheat for the present year falls much short of last, but the quality is very good. The people of this county have quit the raising of flax, as they have come to the conclusion, although flax being a very remunerative crop, it is very injurious to the soil.

You will notice that I report no wool, as sheep and wool are assessed together. The population of this county has increased considerably in the last year; the City of Monterey has added several hundred to her population, Salinas City now numbers near four thousand, and the county has generally filled up with a good and industrious class of people.

At this date we are in the midst of harvest.

Very respectfully yours,

W. V. McGARVEY, County Assessor, Monterey County.

### NEVADA COUNTY.

JOHN T. MORGAN......County Assessor.

NEVADA CITY, September 6<sup>th</sup>, 1875.

Hon. ROBERT GARDNER,

## Surveyor General:

SIR: I herewith send statistical report for the fiscal years eighteen hundred and seventy-five and six, so far as required. You will perceive that the quartz interest in our county is somewhat on the decrease since last year, although it is looking up at present, and there is a prospect of a great revolution in quartz mines in the county.

A company have in course of construction a large reduction works, between Nevada City and Grass Valley, by which they claim to be able to save ninety-five per cent of all minerals the quartz contains. If this prove to be true, Nevada County, in a few years, will be in a flourishing condition.

Hydraulic mining, in this county, is on the increase. Large reservoirs are in course of construction, and in a few more years our hydraulic mines will be able to work the year round without interruption on account of water supplies.

The lumber business is prosperous, and considerable more lumber was sawed this year than last. Our lumber dealers have a ready sale for lumber in the State of Nevada and the Territories east.

You will perceive a decrease in the assessment roll of this county this year. We lost, on the value of one mine, five hundred thousand dollars; on another, fifty thousand dollars. Also, several moneyed men have left this county and settled in the lower counties of the State. Also, the value of live stock is considerably less than last year.

The fruit crop of this county this year is a failure, to a great extent; the late frosts killed most of the peaches, quinces, apples, and pears, so the shipment from the county will be light this year.

The population of our county is some larger this year than last, principally on account of our narrow gauge railroad, which is in the course of construction from Colfax to Nevada City. I am of the opinion that, as soon as the railroad is completed, all industries will improve in the county.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

JOHN T. MORGAN,
Assessor Nevada County.

### SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY.

ALEXANDER BADLAM, Jr......County Assessor.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 29th, 1875.

Hon. ROBERT GARDNER,

Surveyor General of the State of California:

DEAR SIR: In compliance with the law, I herewith beg leave to transmit to you a statistical report of the agricultural products of this county, together with a report of the mechanical and manufacturing industries, during the year eighteen hundred and seventy-four.

There being but a small portion of the land in this county devoted to agricultural pursuits, the products thereof are necessarily very limited in quantity; but on the other hand, the results of the skill and enterprise of the mechanics and manufacturers show a satisfactory exhibit.

Great difficulties have been experienced in the collection of the necessary data, owing to the reluctance of the respective parties to furnish the information desired. Notwithstanding this, however, the report is as complete and as correct as it could possible be expected.

Very respectfully, yours,

ALEXANDER BADLAM, Jr. Assessor City and County of San Francisco.

#### SUMMARY OF STATISTICS.

	77
Amalgamating Pan Manufactory.	
Manufactory.  Men employed.  Pans made.  Horse-power of steam engine.  Value of manufactures.	1 12 150 6 \$30,000
Artificial Stone Manufactories.	
Manufactories Men employed Value of manufactures	3 51 \$137,000
Axle Grease Manufactories.	
Manufactories.  Men employed Resin consumed yearly, pounds Butter consumed yearly, pounds Tallow consumed yearly, pounds Aggregate value of manufactures.	3 20 2,550 17,000 10,400 \$91,000

#### Barrel Manufactories. Manufactories..... 5 Men employed..... 215 Barrels, half-barrels, and kegs made annually..... 247.250 Horse-power of steam engine..... 48 Barrels made by sugar refineries..... 75.000 Syrup kegs made by tub and pail factories..... 65,000 Bed Spring Manufactories. Manufactories..... 5 Men employed..... 22 Copper wire used, tons..... 520 Aggregate value of manufactures..... \$141,000 Bedstead Manufactories. Manufactories..... 5 Men employed..... 725 Lumber consumed annually, feet..... 4,700,000 Aggregate value of manufactures..... \$925,000 Bellows Manufactories. Manufactories..... 2 Men employed..... 11 Bellows manufactured..... 1,500 \$27,000 Aggregate value of manufactures..... Bedding Manufactories. Manufactories..... 6 Persons employed..... 64 Aggregate value of manufactures..... \$92,500 Billiard Table Manufactories. Manufactories..... 5 Men employed..... 95 Billiard tables manufactured..... 410 Aggregate value of manufactures..... \$156,000 Boot and Shoe Manufactories. Manufactories..... 20

Men and women employedAggregate value of manufactures	2,000 \$2,793,000
Borax Works.	
Works Men employedAggregate value of manufactures	2 110 \$620,000
Box Manufactories.	
Manufactories	10 372 375 \$980,000
Brass Foundries.	
Foundries	11 273 \$1,055,000
Breweries.	
Works Men employed Beer made annually, barrels Aggregate value of manufactures	40 365 267,000 \$2,000,000
Broom and Broom Handle Manufactories.	
Manufactories	10 174 100,000 \$200,000
Brush Manufactories.	
Manufactories	3 37 \$50,000
Candle Manufactories.	
Manufactories	2 110

Candles manufactured, boxes	150,000 \$425,000
Clothing Manufactories.	
Manufactories	8 422 \$730,000
Cigar Manufactories.	
Manufactories	120 4,000 95,000,000 \$40
Chemical Works.	
Works Men employed Nitrate of soda used, tons Sulphur used, tons Sulphur and nitric acid used, tons Sulphate of copper made, tons Aggregate value of products  Carriage and Wagon Manufactories.	5 50 720 550 900 500 \$425,000
Manufactories  Men employed  Carriages, wagons, etc., made annually.  Railroad cars made annually.  Horse power of steam engines.  Aggregate value of manufactures.	400 2,117 180 190 \$837,000
Coffee and Spice Mills.	
Mills Men employed Coffee ground and roasted annually, pounds Chocolate made annually, pounds Spices ground annually, pounds Horse-power of steam engines Aggregate value of manufactures	10 104 2,930,000 300,000 784,000 70 \$1,102,000

#### Cordage and Rope Manufactories. Manufactories..... 3 Men employed..... 165 Hemp and wire rope manufactured, tons..... 5,500 Horse-power steam engines..... 280 Aggregate value of manufactures..... \$975,000 Distilleries. Distilleries..... 6 Men employed..... 100 Proof gallons of liquor made..... 1,594,962 Value of manufactures..... \$1,647,000 Dry Docks (floating.) 2 Docks..... Men employed..... 15 Capacity of docks, tons..... 2,600 Dry Dock (stone.) Dock..... 1 Length of excavation in solid rock, feet..... 450 Width at top, feet..... 120 Depth, feet..... 30 Width at entrance, feet..... 90 Capacity of length, feet..... 425 Capacity of drawing, feet..... 22 Capacity of pumps for clearing, per hour, cubic feet..... 325,368 Tubular boilers, of four-inch tubes..... 4 Dimensions of each boiler, diameter, inches..... 25 Dimensions of each boiler, length, feet..... 16 Fire surface of boilers, square feet..... 3,800 Men employed..... 10 Total cost of work..... \$675,000 Flouring Mills. Mills..... Men employed..... 138 Flour made annually, barrels..... 446,000 Hominy made annually, tons..... 580 Buckwheat and rye flour, tons..... 685 1,350 Oatmeal and groats, tons.....

Cornmeal and farina, tons Feed barley, tons Pearl barley, tons Cracked wheat, tons Split peas, tons Run of stones Horse-power of steam engines.	2,530 4,500 500 200 100 50 1,172
Foundries and Iron Works.	
Works Men employed Pig iron used annually, tons Bar iron used annually, tons Rivets used annually, tons Horse-power of steam engines	16 1,230 13,750 3,834 94 609
Fur Manufactories.	
Manufactories	5 45 \$245,000
Furniture Manufactories.	
Manufactories	20 507 11,200,000 \$1,636,000
Glass Works.	
Works Men employed Furnaces Pots Aggregate value of manufactures.	2 167 3 12 \$270,000
Glass Cutting Works.	
WorksMen employedAggregate value of manufactures	2 11 \$32,000

Gas Meter Manufactory.	
Manufactory	1 4 \$15,000
Glove Manufactories.	
Manufactories.  Men and women employed.  Aggregate value of manufactures.	3 100 \$130,000
Glue Manufactory.	
Manufactory Men employed Glue made, tons Neatsfoot oil, gallons Curled hair, pounds Aggregate value of manufactures.	1 40 360 4,000 18,000 \$325,000
Hat and Cap Manufactories.	
Manufactories	15 125 \$328,000
Hose and Belting Manufactories.	
Manufactories.  Men employed.  Hose made annually, feet.  Belting made annually, feet.  Aggregate value of manufactures.	3 27 7,000 112,000 \$114,000
Jewelry Manufactories.	
Manufactories	30 323 \$827,000
Lead and Shot Works.	
Manufactories	2 90 10,000

Shot made, tons	500 \$1,000,000
Last Manufactories.	
Manufactories.  Men employed.  Horse-power of steam engines.  Lasts manufactured.  Aggregate value of manufactures.  Macaroni and Vermicelli Manufactories.	2 14 10 25,000 \$26,000
Manufactories.  Men employed.  Macaroni and pastry made, boxes.  Macaroni wheat used, sacks.  Horse-power of steam engines.  Aggregate value of manufactures.	3 30 87,000 9,500 52 \$120,000
Marble Works.	
Works Men employed Aggregate value of manufactures	21 242 \$860,000
Match Factories.	
Factories Men employed	6 87 250,000 \$260,000
Malt Houses.	
Houses	5 35 12,000 \$300,000
Oakum Manufactory.	
Manufactory Men employed Bales made annually Aggregate value of manufactures	1 10 5,000 \$25,000

# Pickles and Fruit Preserving Works.

Works	4 953 185,000 45,000 \$850,000
Powder Works.	
Works	2 58 16 980,000 \$568,000
Rolling Mill.	
Mill.  Men employed.  Horse-power of steam engine.  Cast iron used, tons.  Scrap iron used, tons.  Coal consumed, tons.  Aggregate value of products.	1 300 400 1,000 10,000 8,000 \$750,000
Silk Manufactories.	
Manufactories	2 120 \$300,000
Saw Manufactory.	
Factory Men employed Horse-power of steam engines Steel used annually, tons Aggregate value of manufactures	1 30 25 36 \$90,000
Sash, Blind, and Door Factories.	
Factories	10 502 455

Lumber consumed annually, feet	12,190,000 \$2,500,000
Silverware Manufactories.	
Factories	4 88 \$252,000
Shirt Manufactories.	
Factories	8 743 \$798,000
Slipper Manufactories.	
Factories  Men employed  Aggregate value of manufactures	18 300 \$200,000
Soap Factories.	
Factories	17 152 8,560,000 \$513,000
Tanneries.	
Tanneries.  Men employed.  Horse-power of steam engines.  Bark used annually, cords.  Hides of all kinds used.  Aggregate value of manufactures.	33 244 161 7,900 216,000 \$985,000
Telegraph Instruments Manufactory.	
Manufactory  Men employed  Aggregate value of manufactures	1 40 \$75,000
Tool Manufactories.	
Manufactories	6

Men employedAggregate value of manufactures	43 \$210,500
Trunk and Valise Manufactories.	
Factories Men employedAggregate value of manufactures	6 116 \$240,000
Type Foundries.	
Foundries	2 53 \$55,000
Vinegar Manufactories.	
Manufactories	8 68 742,000 \$122,000
Windmill Manufactories.	
Manufactories	4 29 330 \$57,000
Wood and Willowware Manufactories.	
Manufactories	2 70 150 \$220,000
Wood Preserving Works.	
Works Men employed Horse-power of steam engines Value of lumber used annually Increase in value by preserving	1 30 28 \$90,000 50,000

Woolen Mills.	
Mills Men and women employed Number of power of looms Card sets Frames for knitting underwear. Frames for knitting hosiery Spindles Blankets made annually, pairs Flannel drawers and underwear, dozen Hosiery, dozen Cloth and tweeds, yards Flannel, yards Wool used, pounds Aggregate value of manufactures	2 900 106 48 20 50 13,000 155,000 18,000 16,000 850,000 900,000 3,150,000 \$2,200,000
Watch Manufactory.	
Manufactory Men employed Number of watches made annually Value of watches made  Yeast Powder Works.	1 140 15,000 \$14 to \$150
Works	3 16 4,000 140,000 410,000 \$110,000

ALEXANDER BADLAM, Jr., Assessor City and County of San Francisco.

OFFICE OF THE CITY AND COUNTY ASSESSOR, SAN FRANCISCO, September 22<sup>nd</sup>, 1875.

Hon. ROB'T GARDNER, Surveyor General: DEAR SIR: I beg ten thousand pardons for my delay in answering your letter of the twenty-eighth ult. – all chargeable to the excitement consequent upon the election. I herewith give the figures required:

#### ASSESSED VALUE OF PROPERTY FOR 1875.

Real estate	\$126,350,255
Improvements	42,558,161
Personal property	148,657,785
Total	\$316,566,205
Estimated populationRegistered votersPoll tax collected in the fiscal year ending July 1 <sup>st</sup> , 1875	250,000 33,600 \$92,492

Very respectfully,

A. BADLAM, Assessor.

## SISKIYOU COUNTY.

GEORGE DURAND......County Assessor.

YREKA, August 4<sup>th</sup>, 1875.

ROB'T GARDNER, ESQ., Surveyor General:

SIR: I have the honor to transmit herewith my statement of statistics from January first, eighteen hundred and seventy-four, to January first, eighteen hundred and seventy-five, which is as near correct as can be ascertained without actual count or measurement. The Board of Supervisors not being in session, I am unable to obtain their approval of said report. I have not entered the number of pounds of wool, for the reason that the assessment on sheep was made early in March, and before the sheep were sheared, and the value of wool was assessed with the sheep. Hoping this report will meet with your approval.

I have the honor to be, very respectfully, etc.,

GEORGE DURAND,

County Assessor Siskiyou County.